

# Extralegal Area

„Rechtsfreier Raum“

*Friedrich Lachmayer  
Ljubljana, 29th February 2004*

**extrajuridical sphere beyond the rule of law**

**area out of legal scope**

**translegal area**

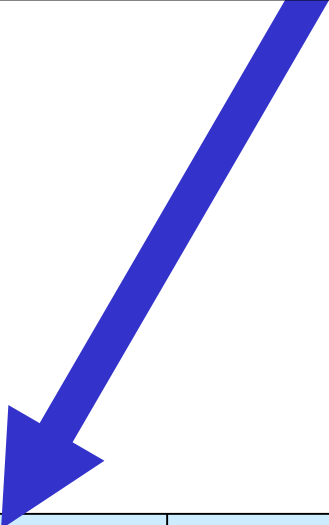
**an area not submitted to law**

**non legally qualifiable area/action**

**1.**

# **Deontic Field**

**N(A)**



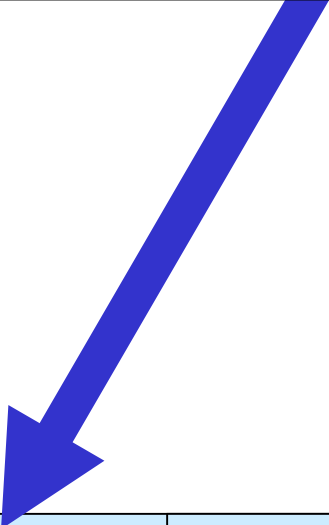
<b>O(A)</b>	<b>-V(A)</b>
<b>P(A)</b>	<b>-P(-A)</b>

O Obligation

V Vetum

P Permission

**N(A)**



<b>O(A)</b>	<b>-V(A)</b>	<b>-L(A v -A)</b>	
<b>P(A)</b>	<b>-P(-A)</b>		

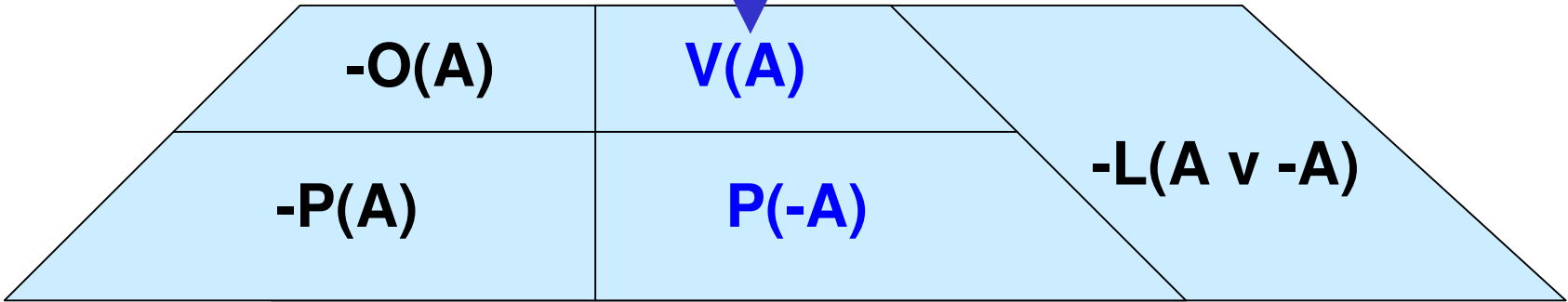
O Obligation

V Vetum

P Permission

L Liberty

**N(-A)**



O Obligation

V Vetum

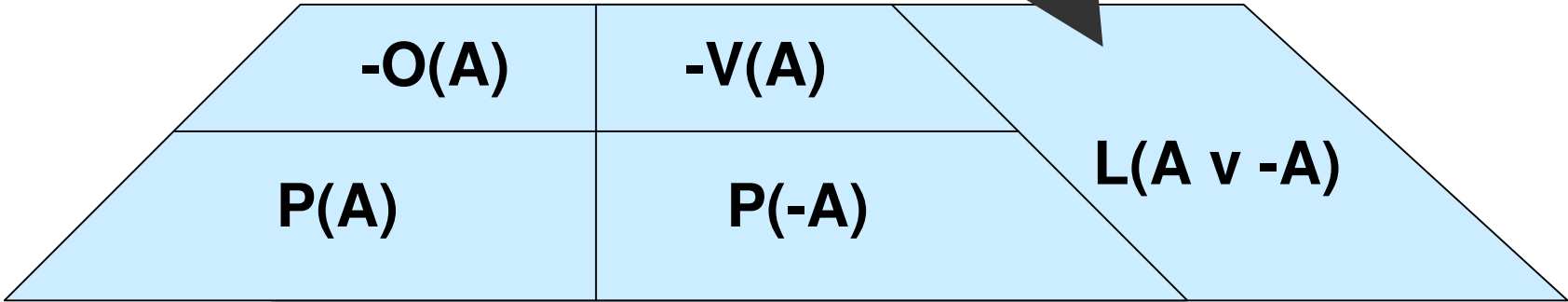
P Permission

L Liberty

**-N(A)**

weak Liberty

weak Permissions



O Obligation

V Vetum

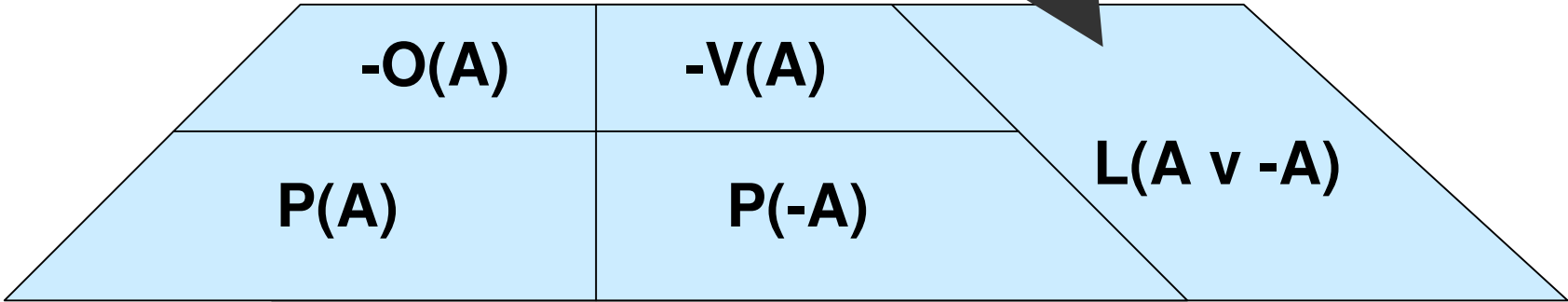
P Permission

L Liberty

**-N(-A)**

weak Liberty

weak Permissions



O Obligation

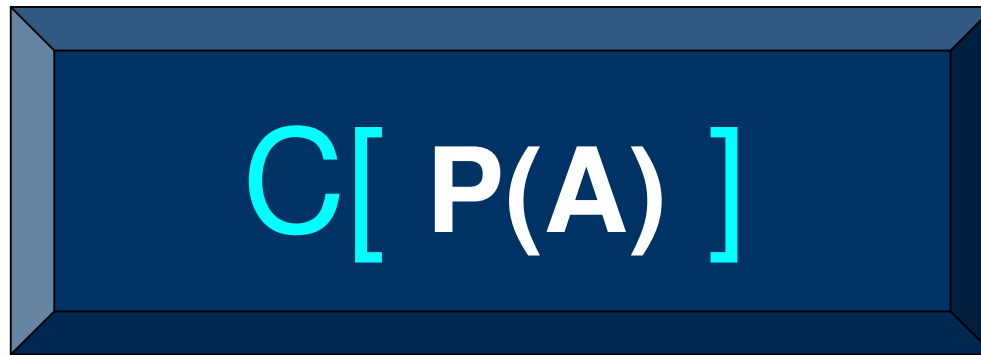
V Vetum

P Permission

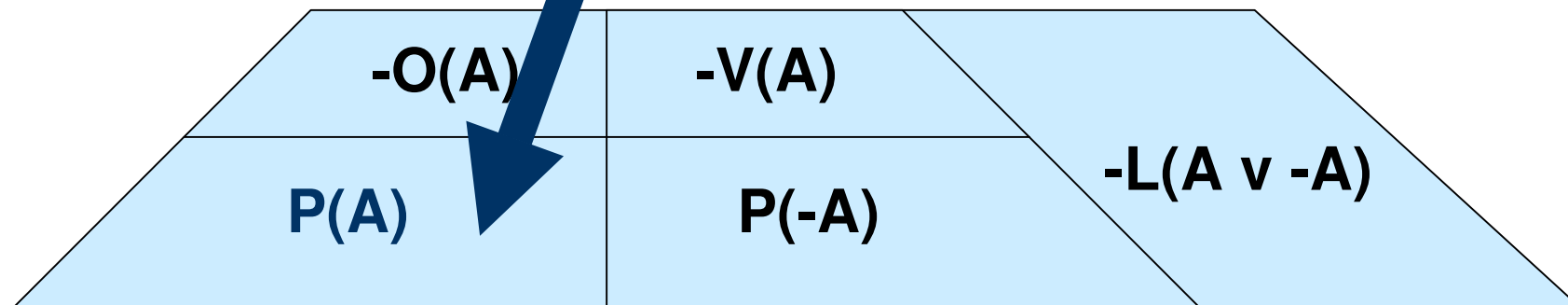
L Liberty



N Norm    C Constitution



strong Permission



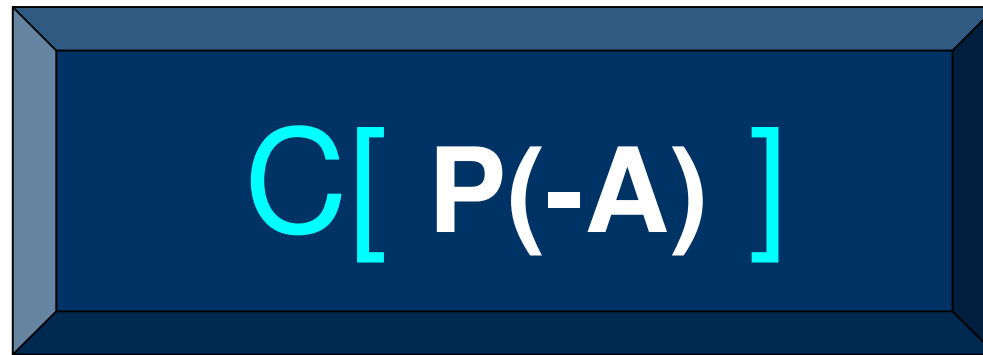
O Obligation

V Vetum

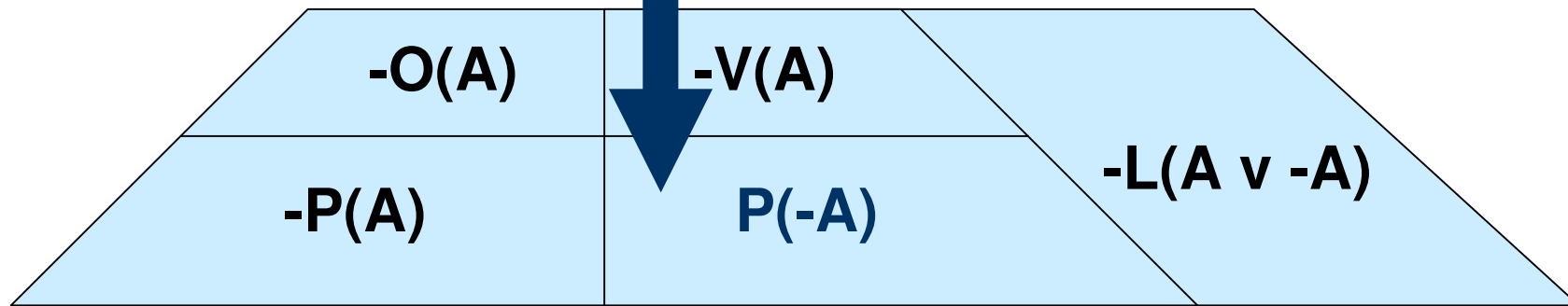
P Permission

L Liberty

N Norm    C Constitution



strong Permission



O Obligation

V Vetum

P Permission

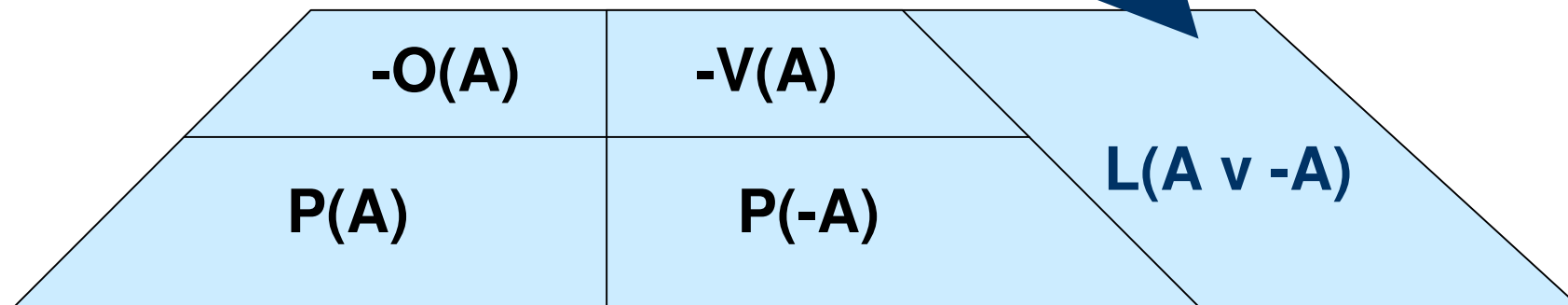
L Liberty

N Norm

C Constitution



strong Liberty



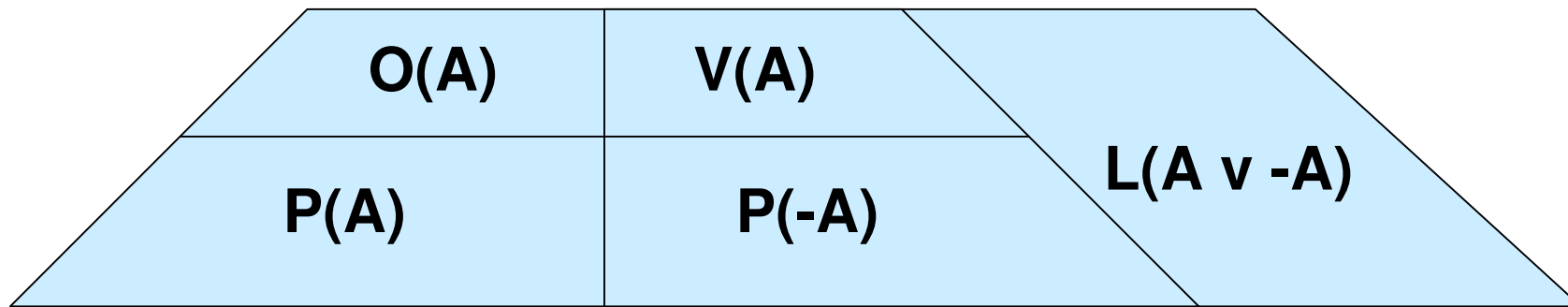
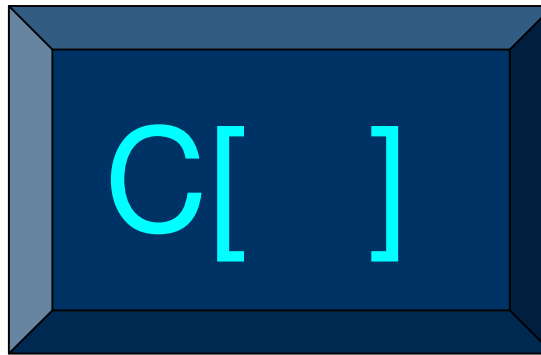
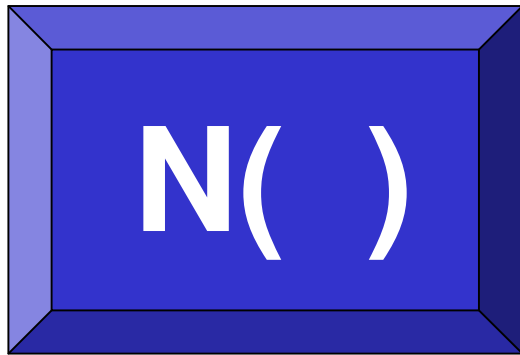
O Obligation

V Vetum

P Permission

L Liberty

N Norm    C Constitution



O Obligation

V Vetum

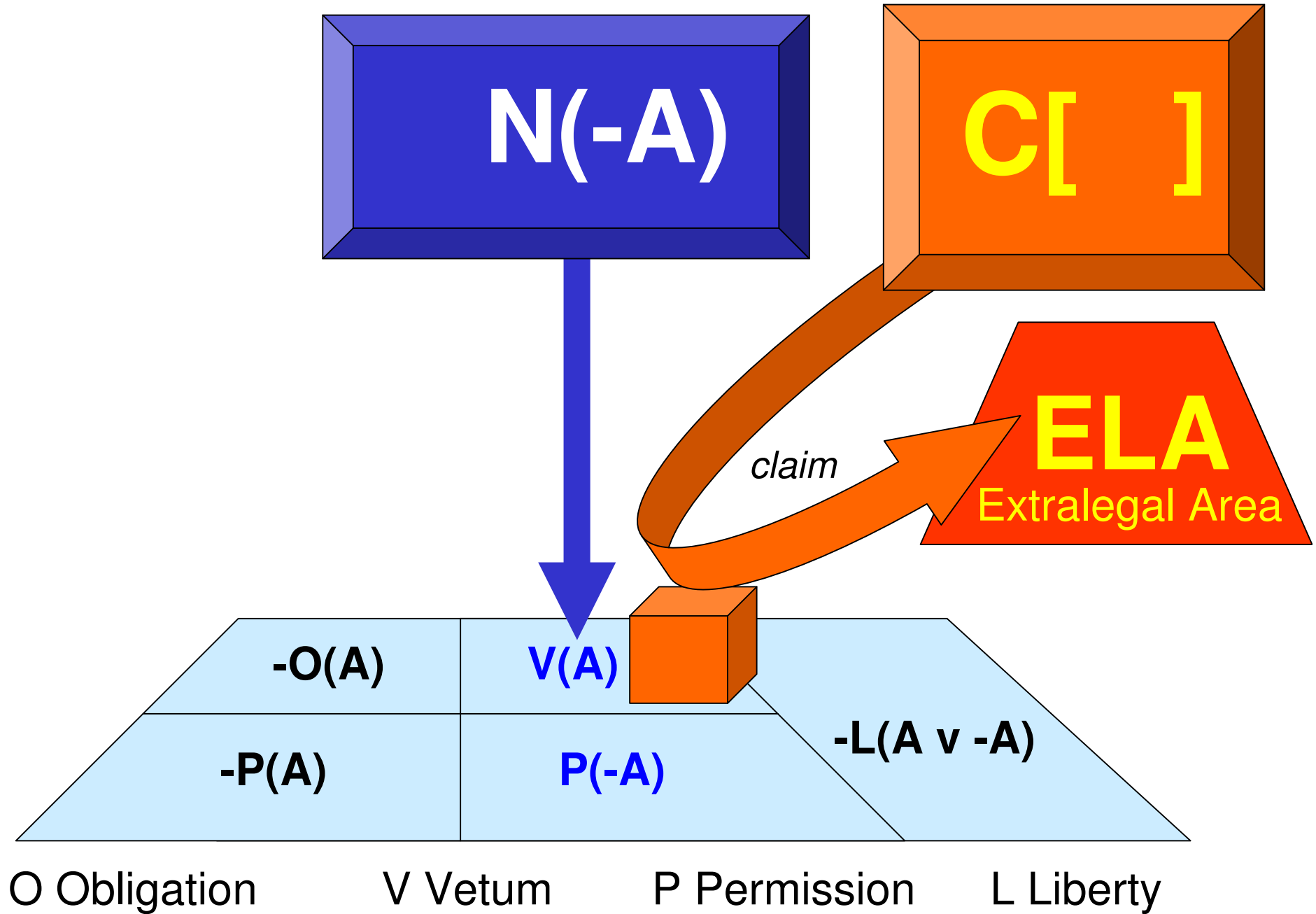
P Permission

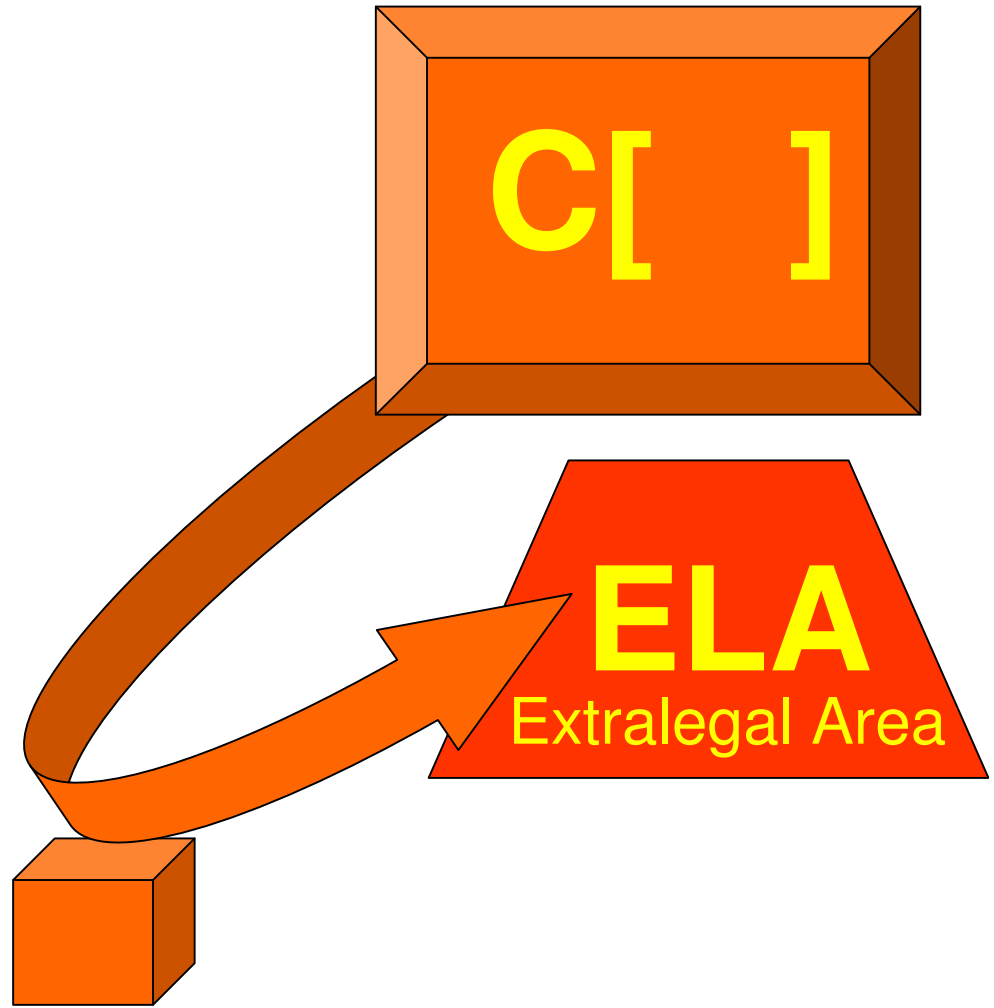
L Liberty

Indian/Tibetanian Logic: the quite another



*forum internum*  
*private sphere*  
*content of art*





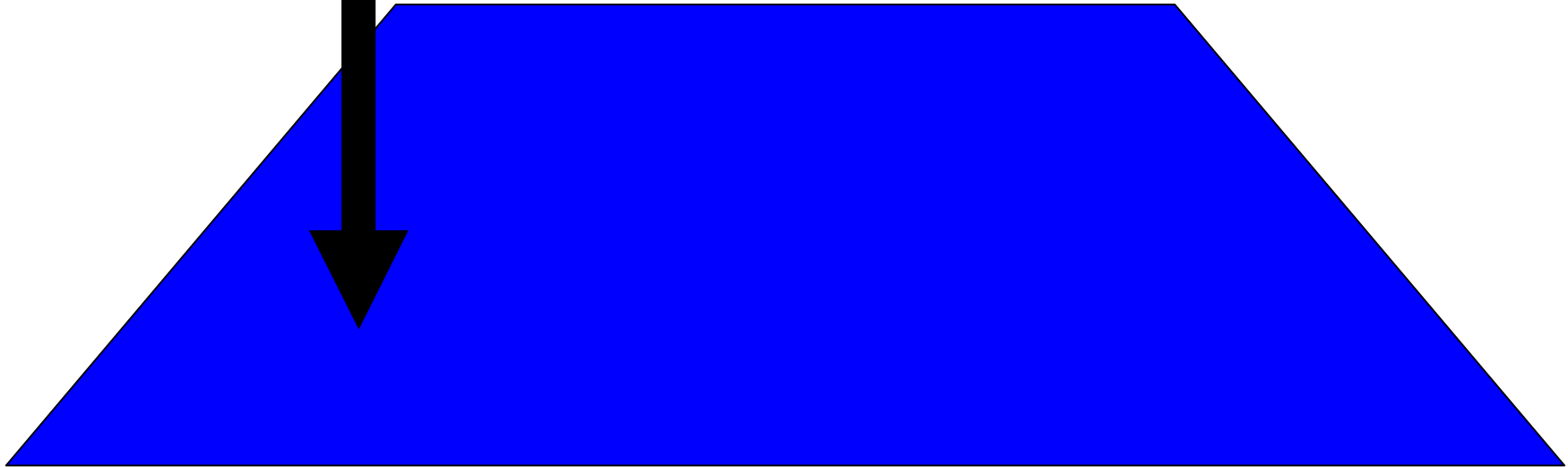
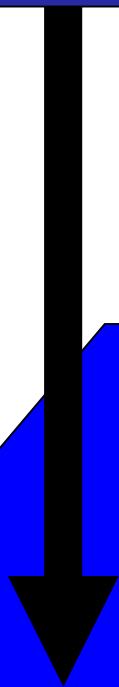
**2.**

**LEX GENERALIS**

**LEX SPECIALIS**



**LEX  
GENERALIS**



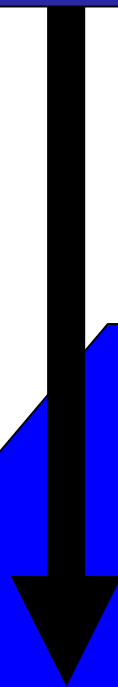
**LEX  
GENERALIS**

**LEX  
SPECIALIS**

legal exception is  
„inside“ the legal system

**LEX  
GENERALIS**

**LEX  
SPECIALIS**



legal exception is  
„inside“ the legal system

**no extralegal area**

**3.**

**Legal Gap**

*„Rechtslücke“*

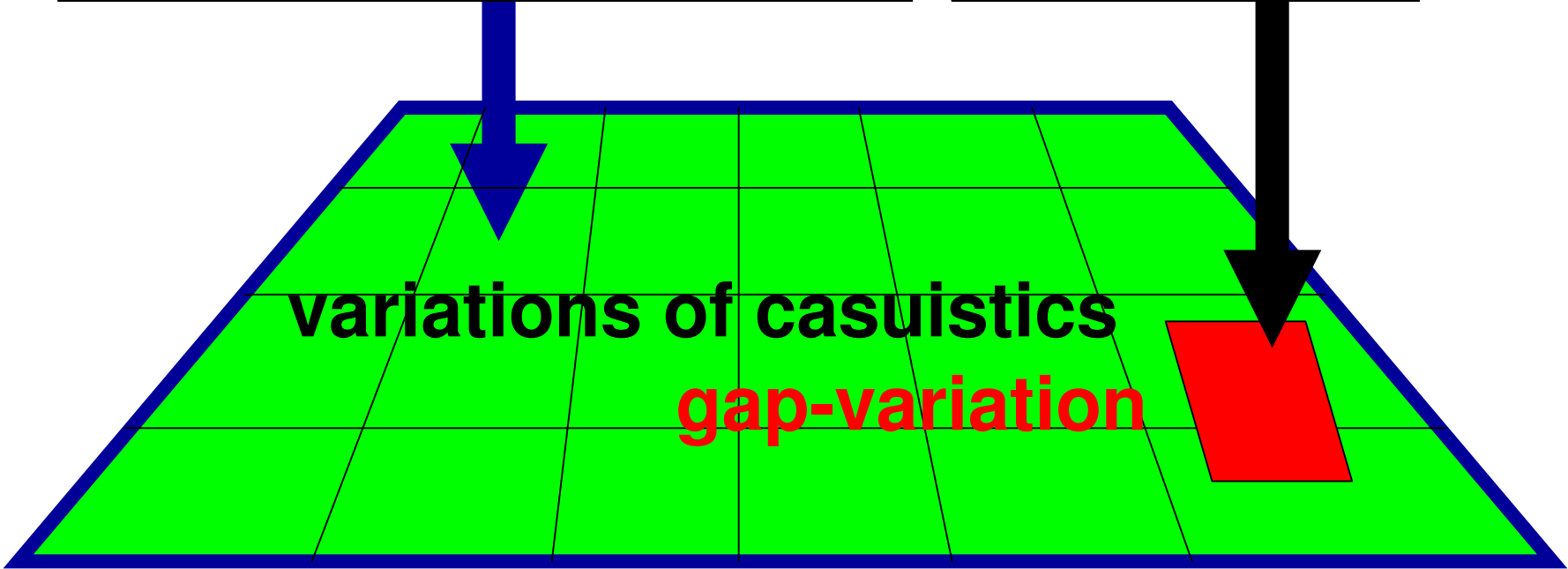
**legal norms**  
covering the field of casuistics



**variations of casuistics**

**legal norms**  
covering the field of casuistics

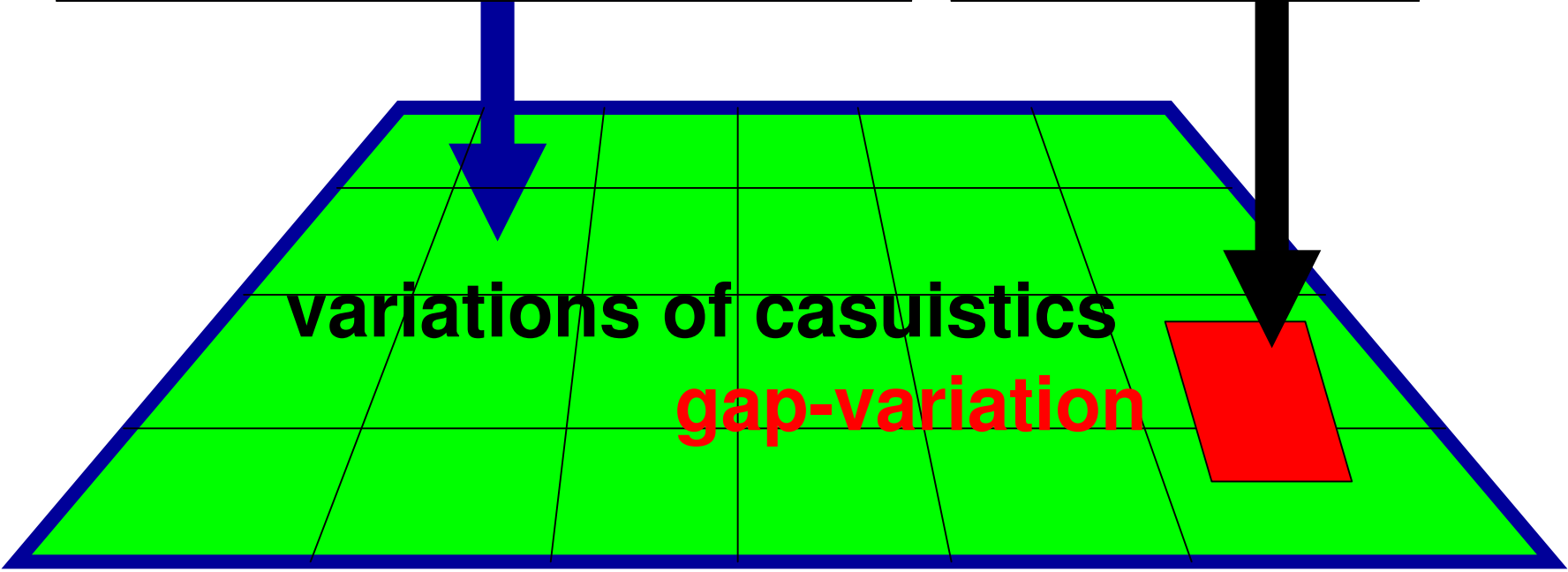
**legal gap**  
Lücke



**metanorms of methodology**  
*analogy, e contrario*

**legal norms**  
covering the field of casuistics

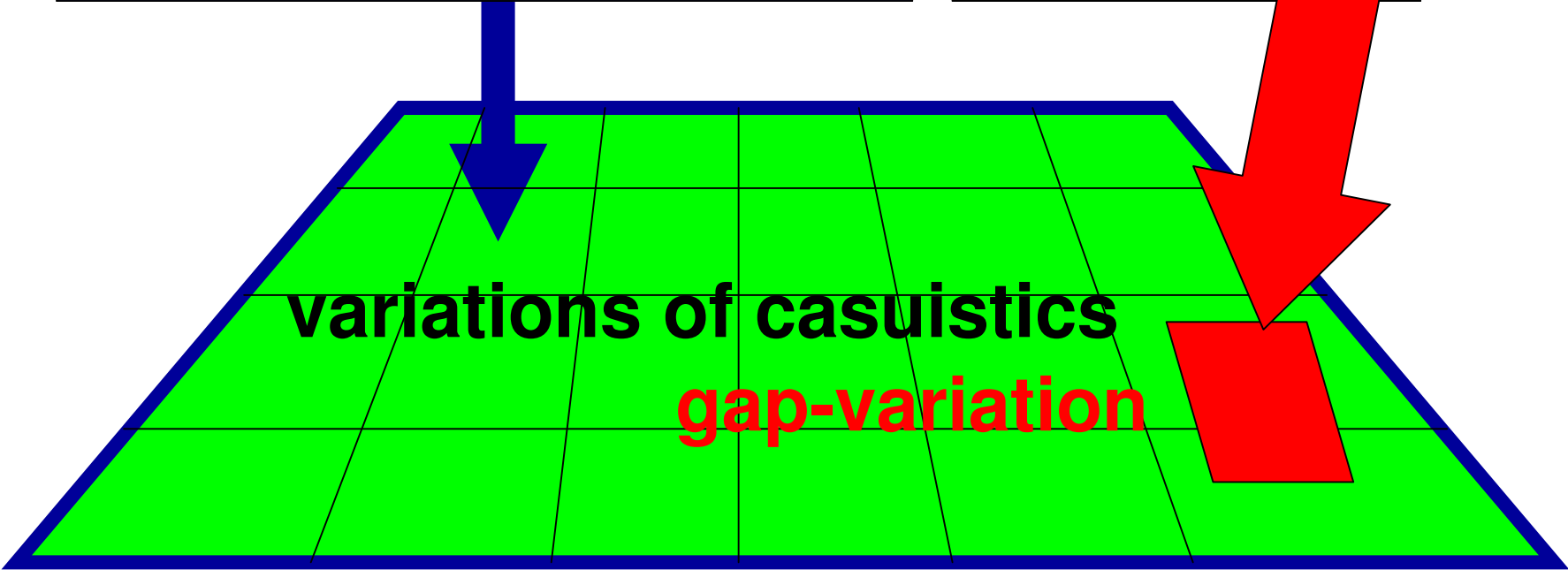
**legal gap**  
Lücke



**metanorms of methodology**  
*analogy, e c...*

**legal norms**  
covering the field of casuistics

**legal gap**  
Lücke





**metanorms of methodology**  
*analogy, e c...*

**legal norms**  
covering the field of casuistics

**legal gap**  
Lücke

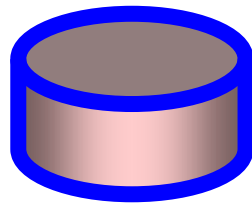
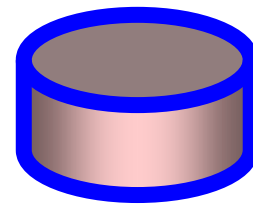
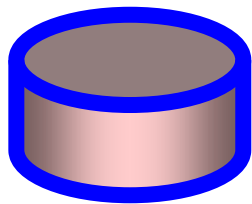


**4.**

# **Virtual Reality of Law**

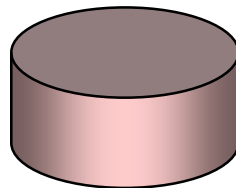
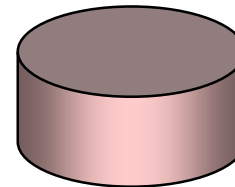
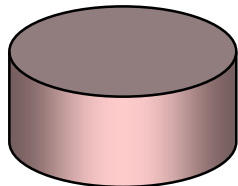
metasystem

virtual reality of law

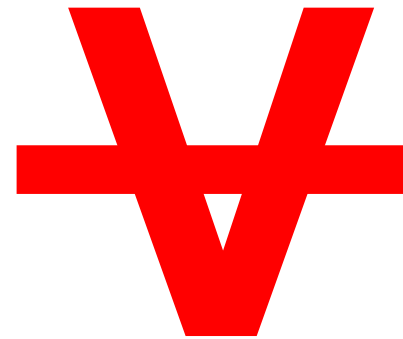


different  
virtual realities

*„Sinnwelten“*



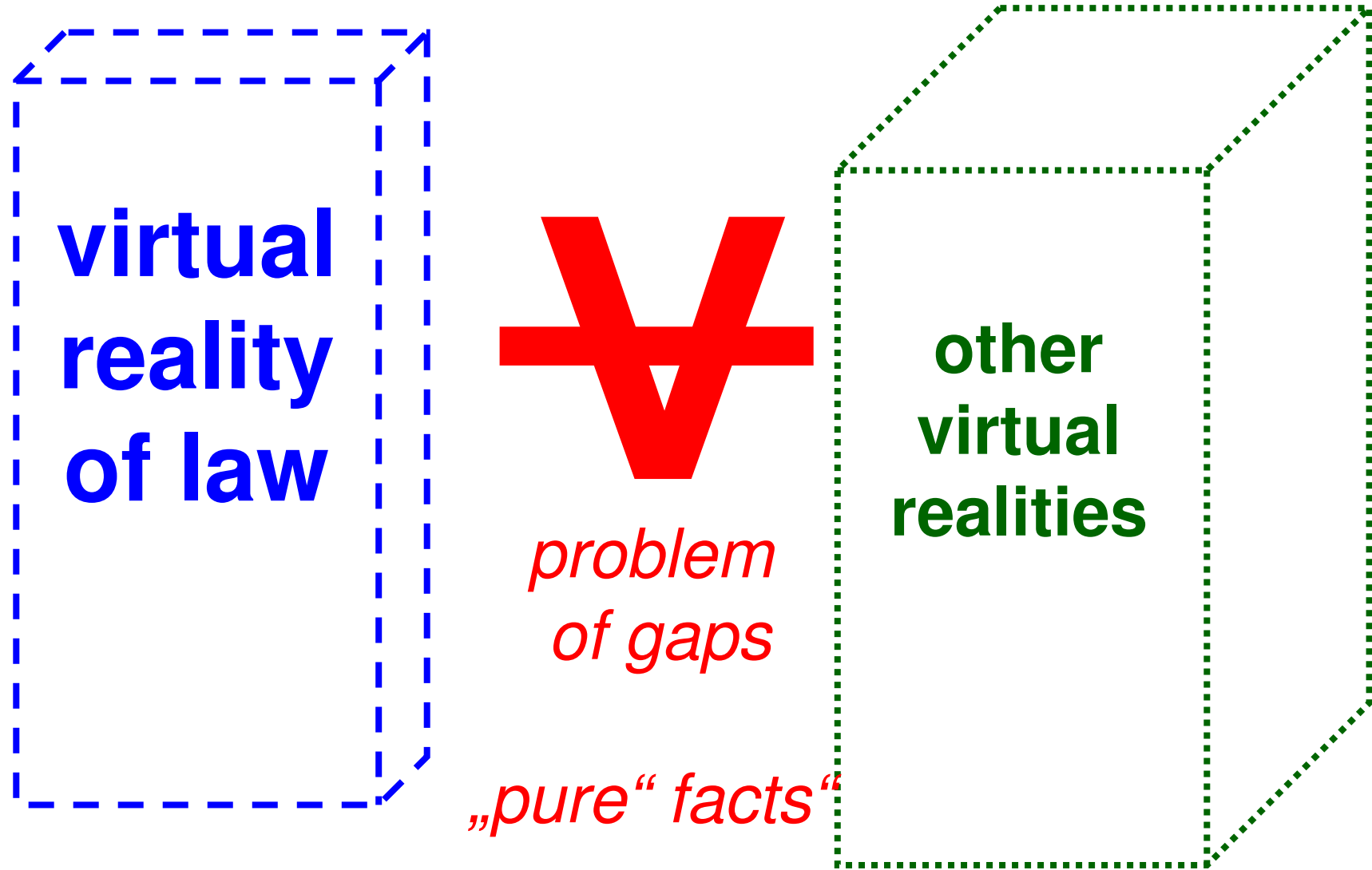
**virtual  
reality  
of law**



*problem  
of gaps*

*„pure“ facts“*

**other  
virtual  
realities**



*ELA extralegal area: „pure facts“ or another meaning?*



**universal semiotical frame:  
languages - symbols**

*problem of „pure“facts*

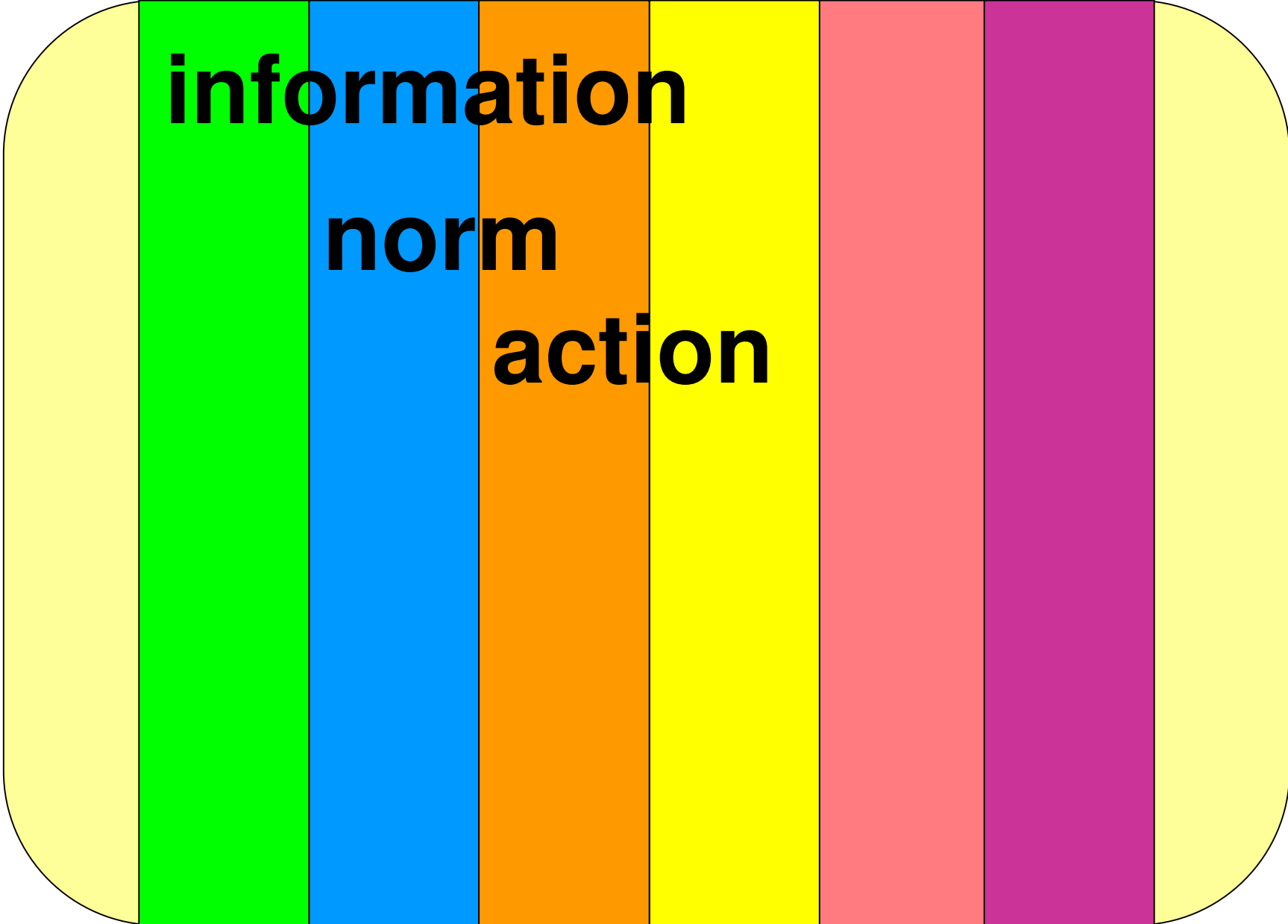
**5.**

# **Societal Sectors**





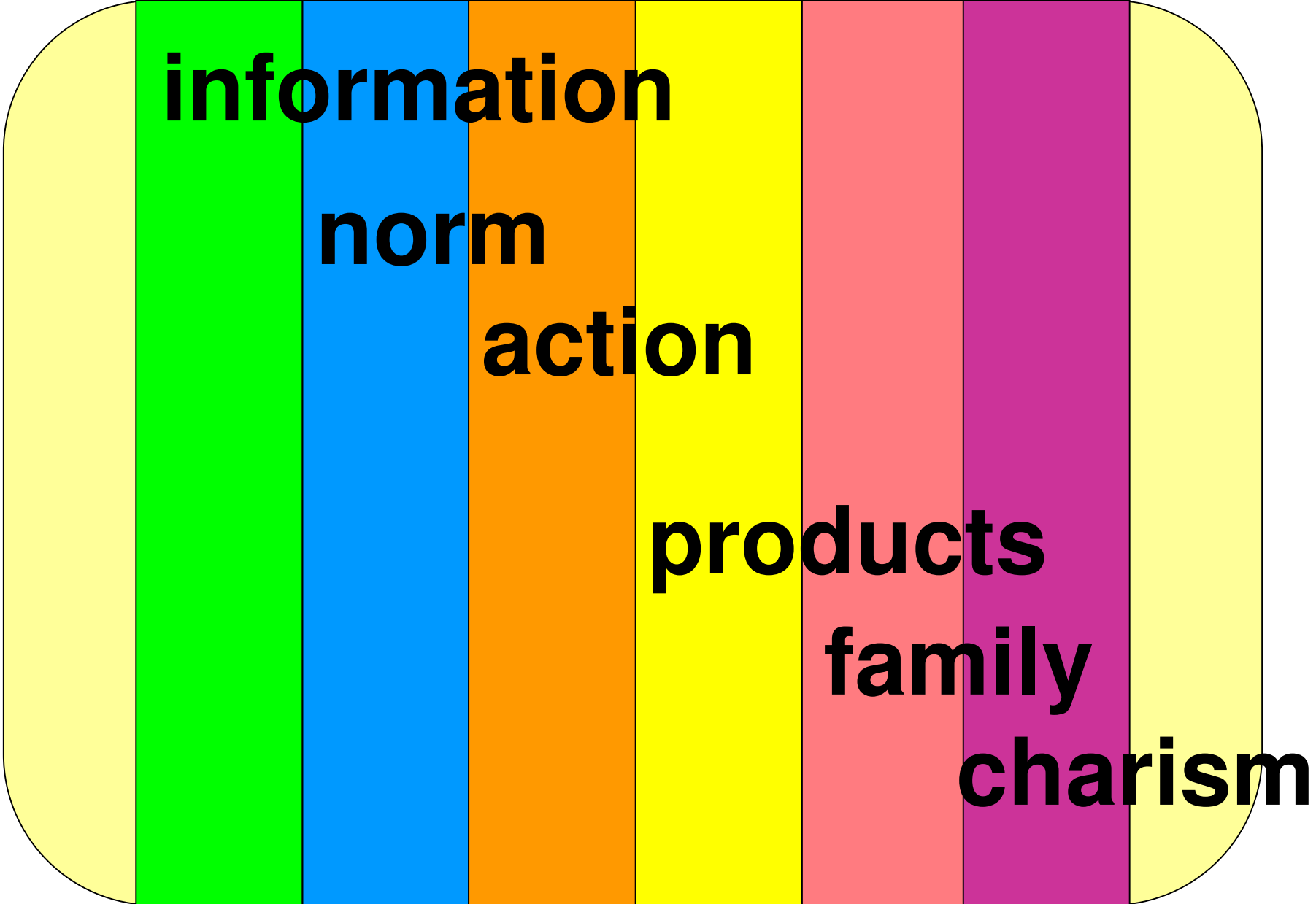
**societal sectors**



**information**

**norm**

**action**



**information**

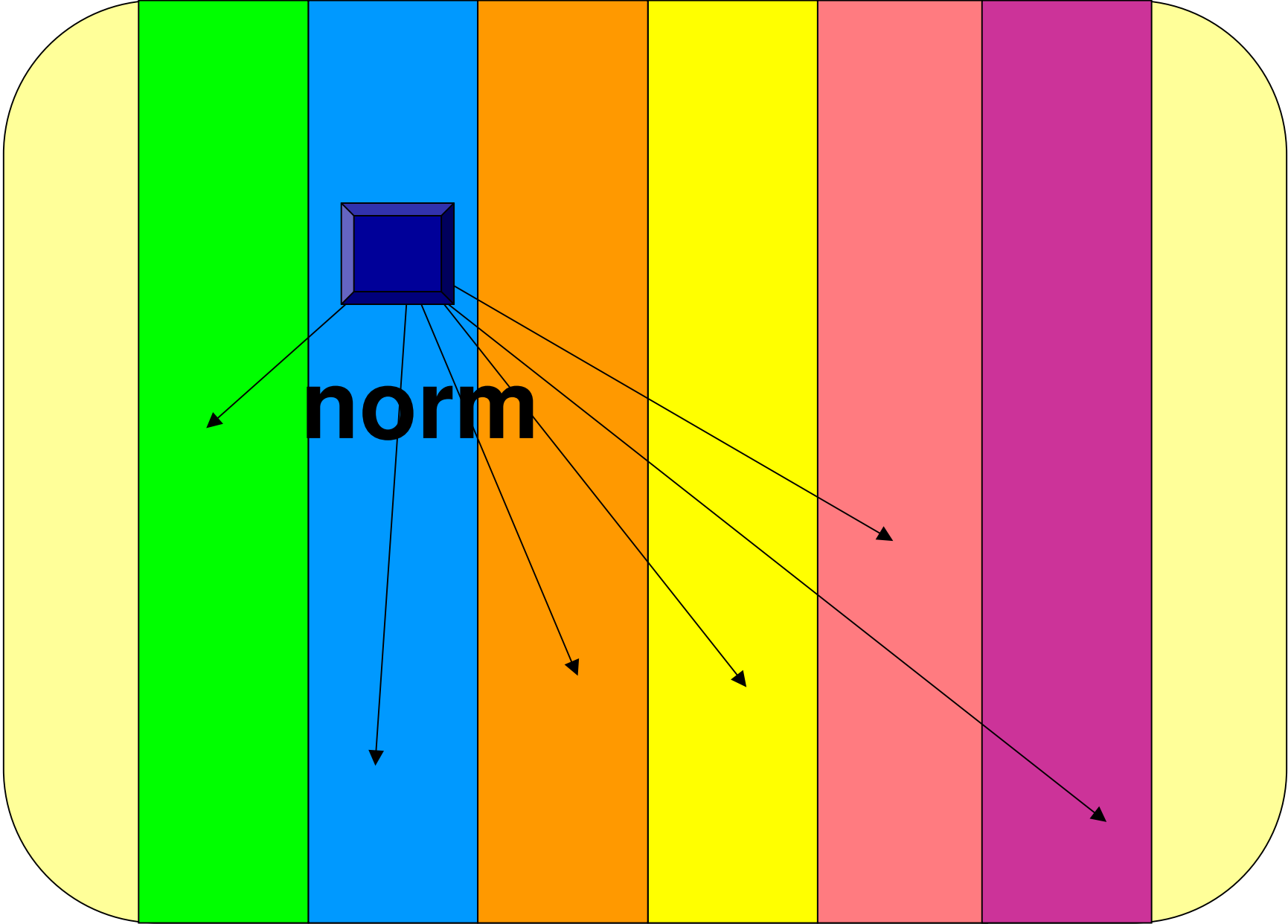
**norm**

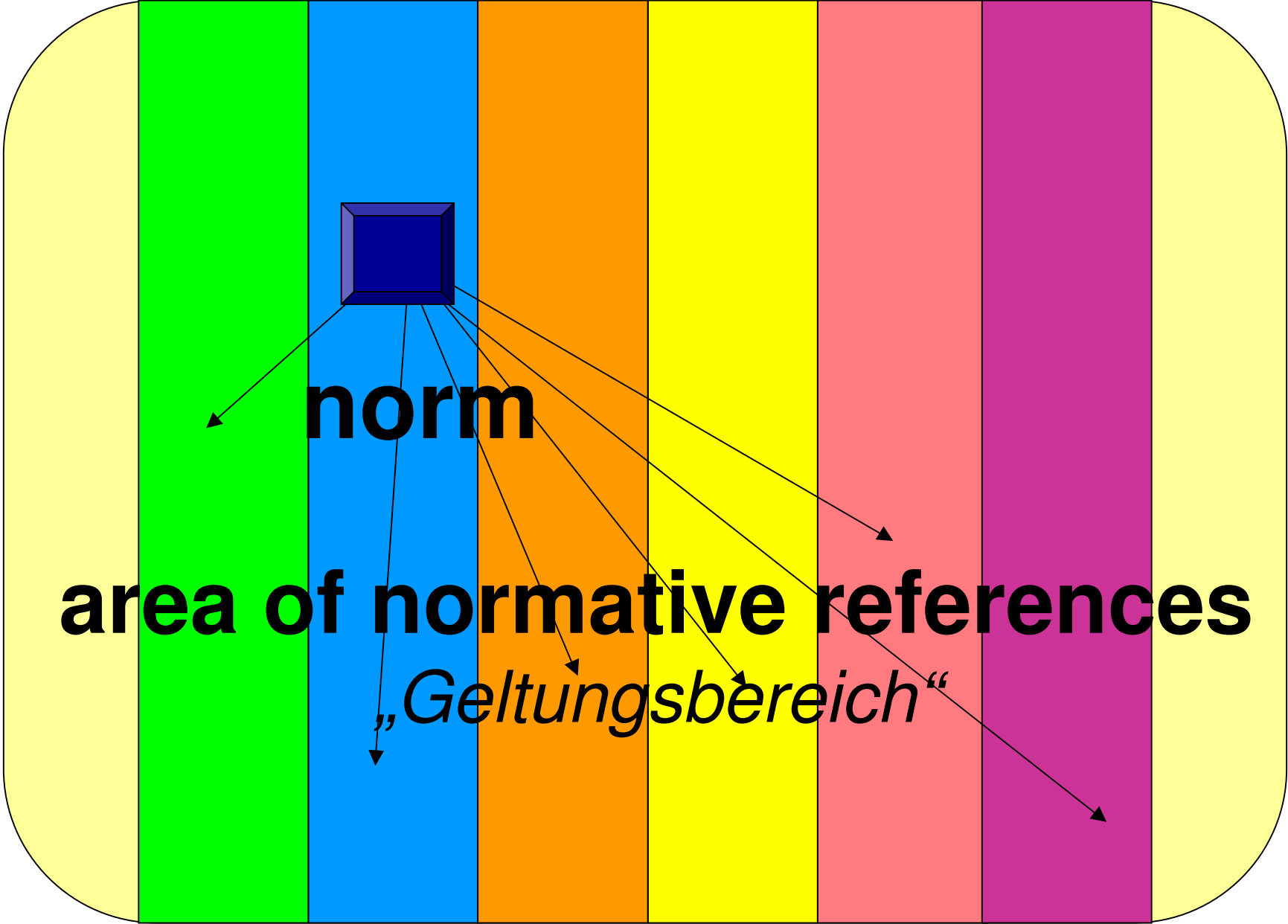
**action**

**products**

**family**

**charisma**

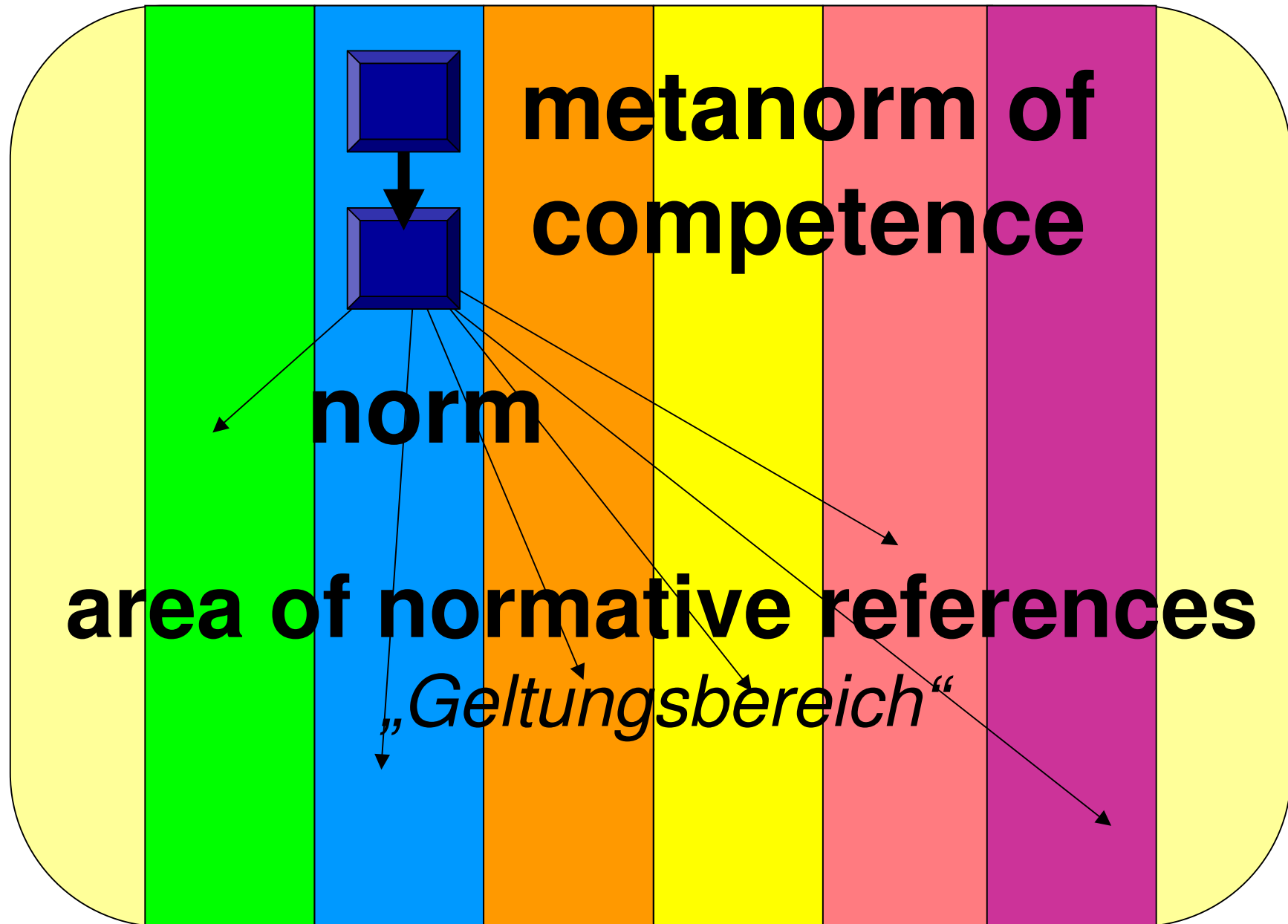


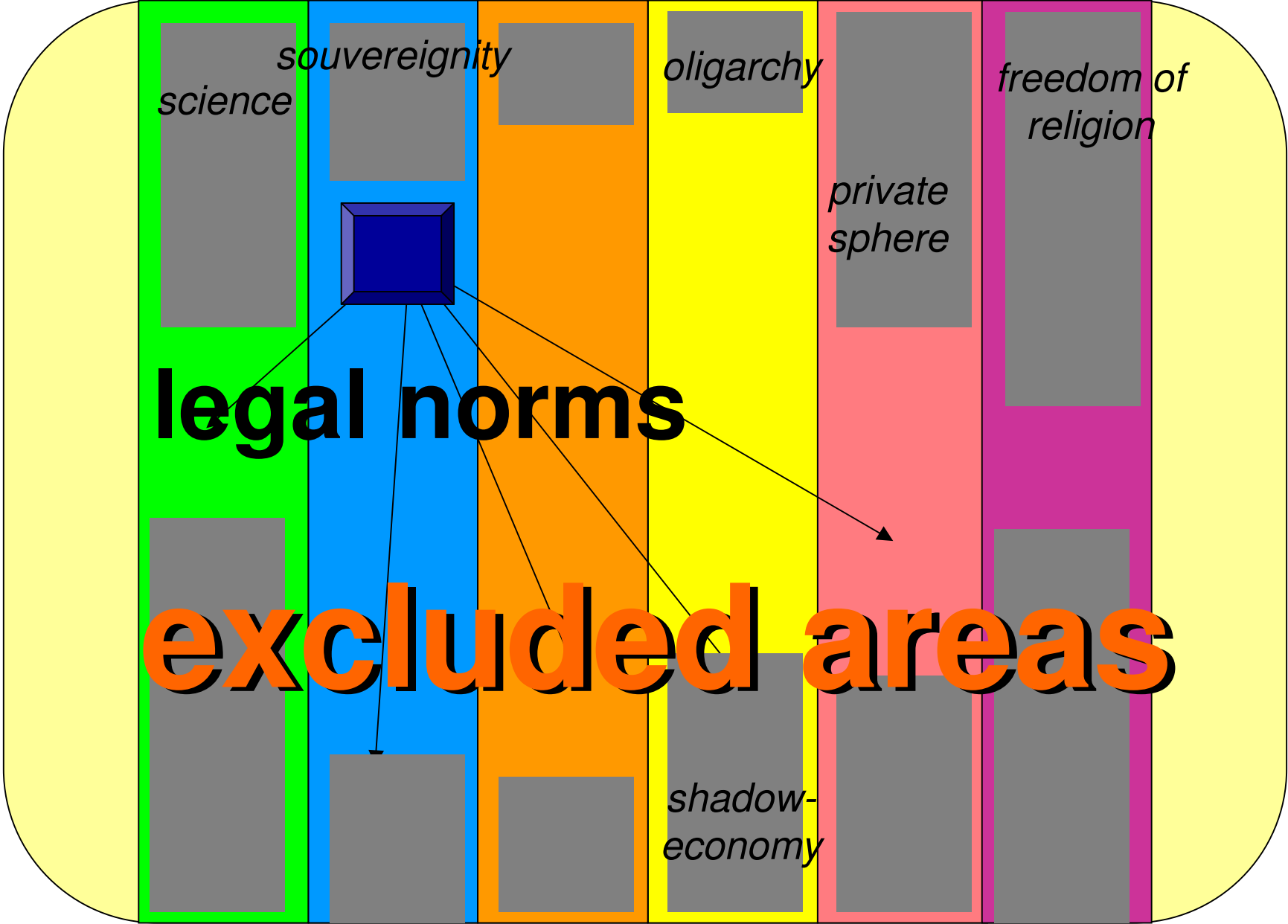


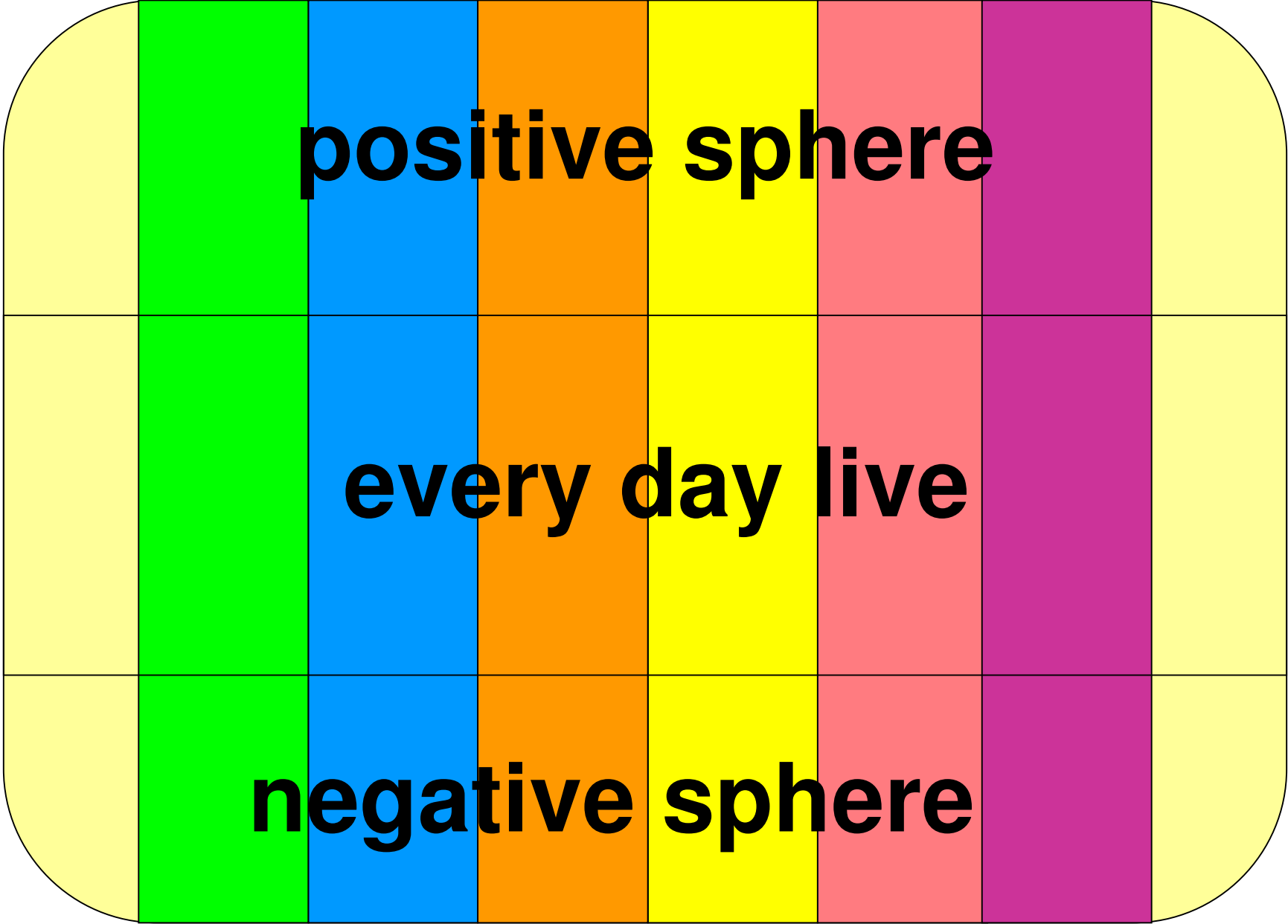
**norm**

**area of normative references**

*„Geltungsbereich“*







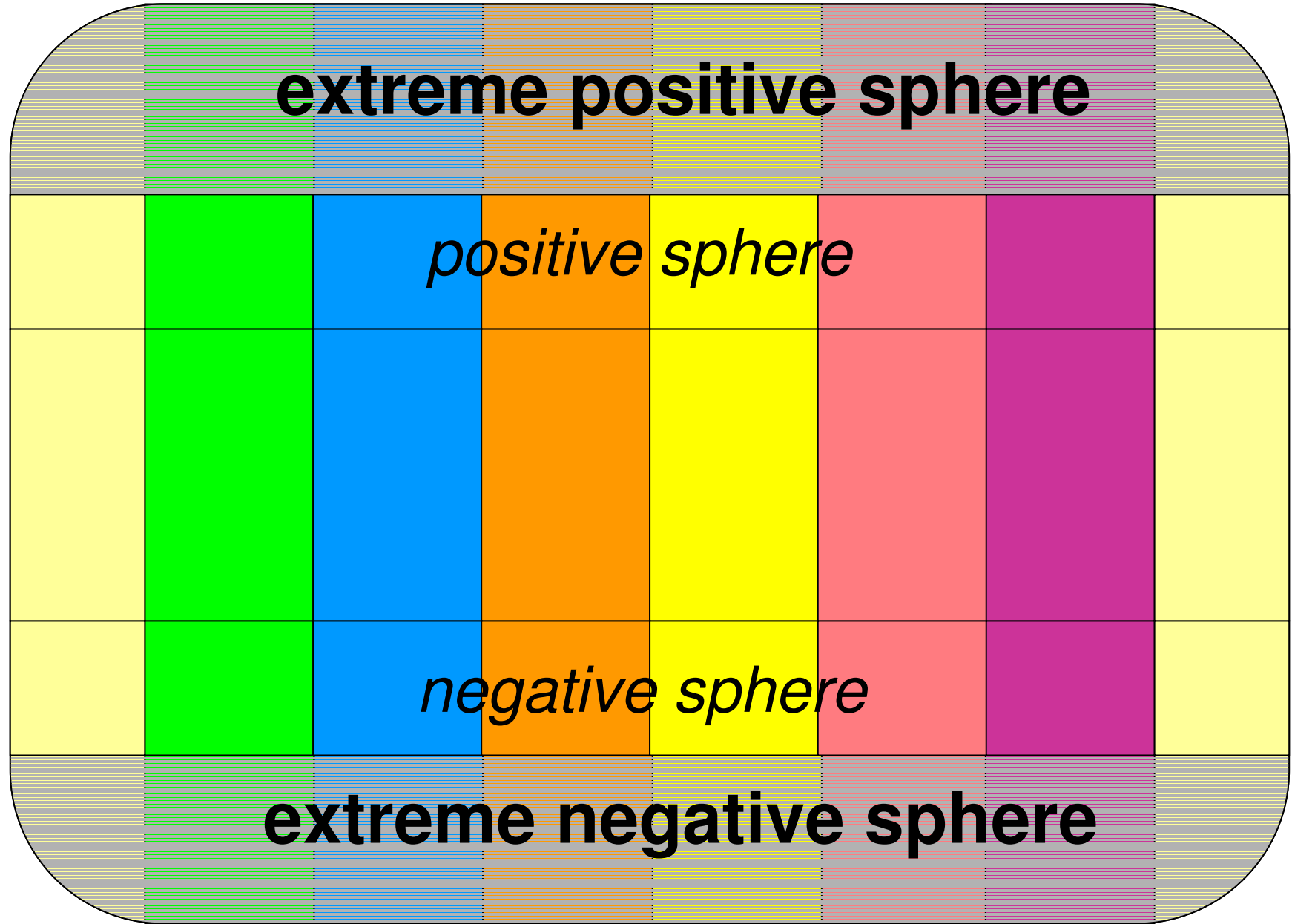


**extreme positive sphere**

*positive sphere*

*negative sphere*

**extreme negative sphere**



**taboo**

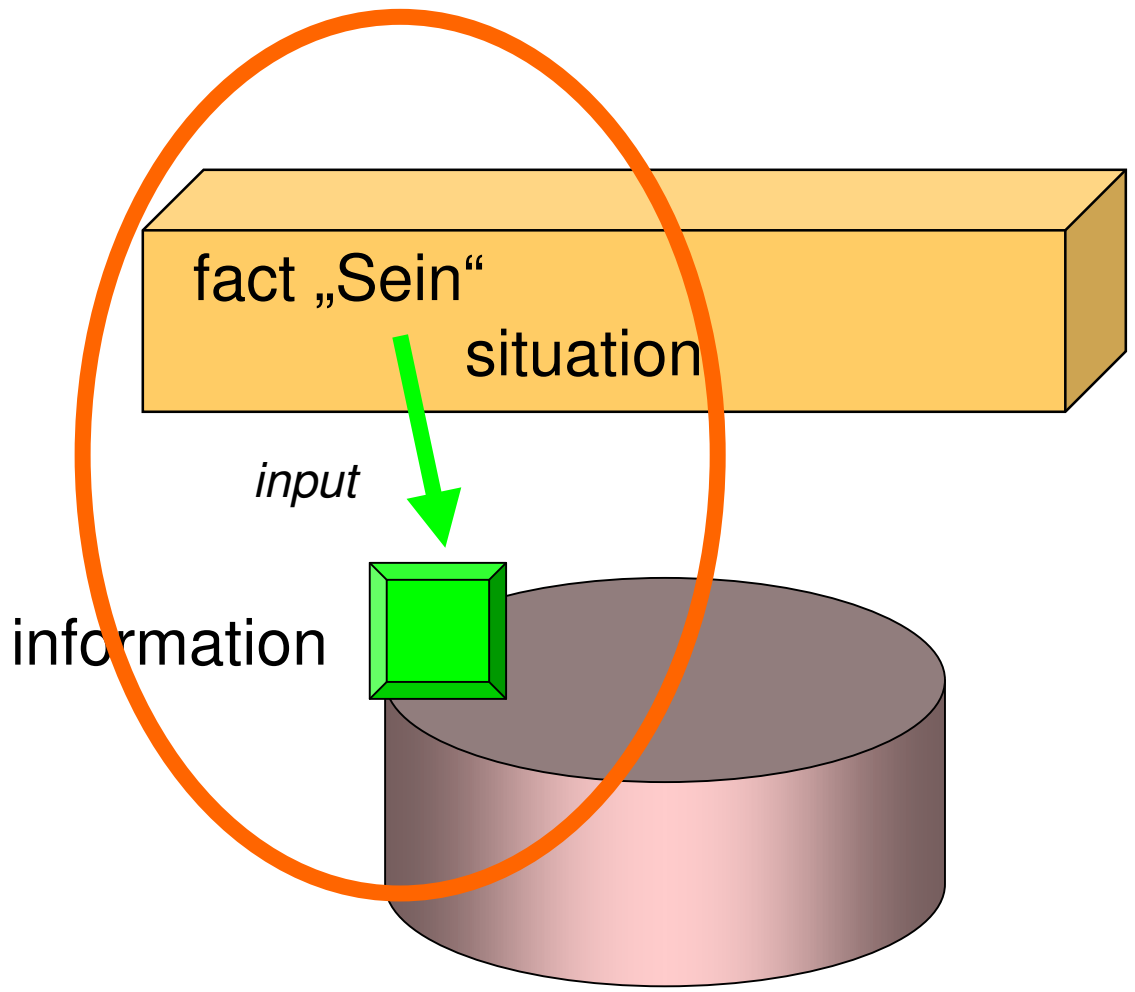

**taboo**

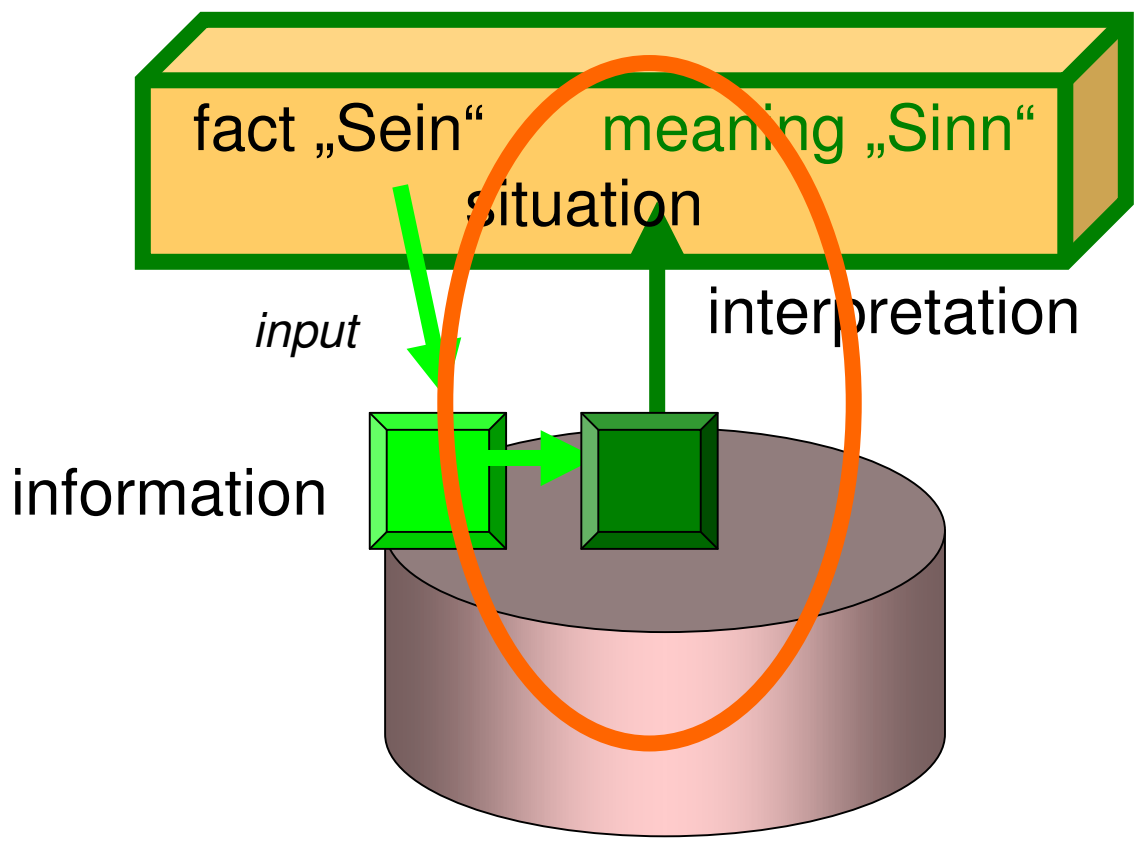
**taboo = ELA ?**

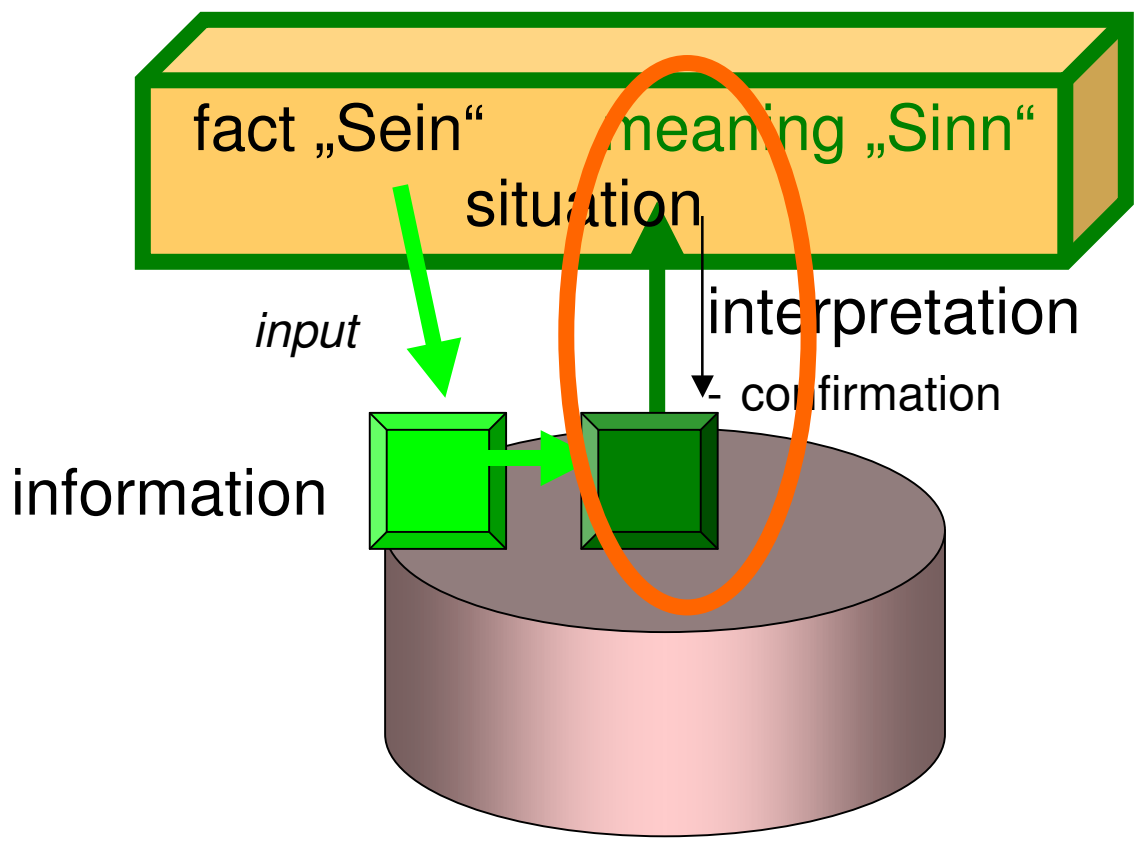

**taboo = ELA ?**

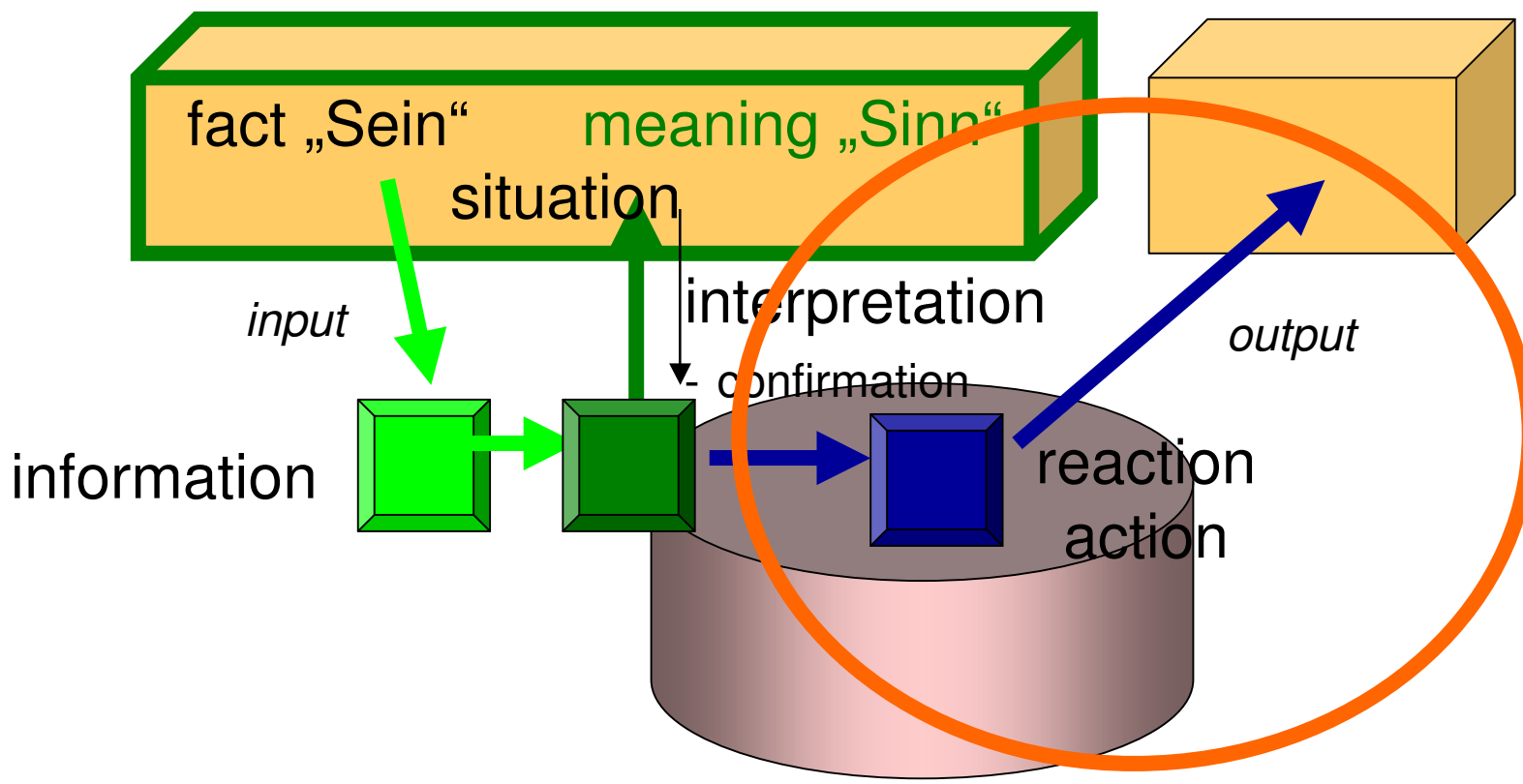
**6.**

**Situative  
Interpretation**

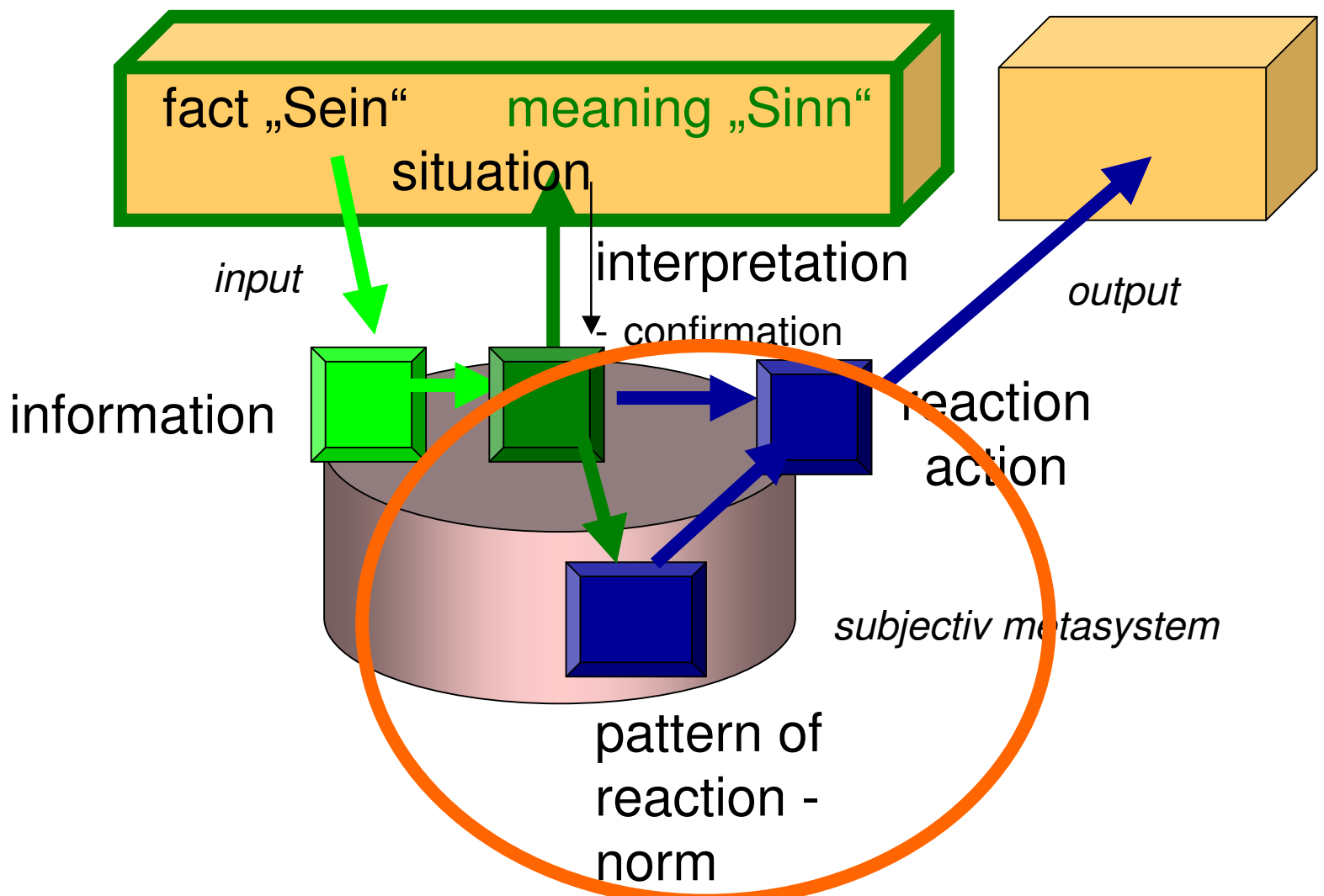


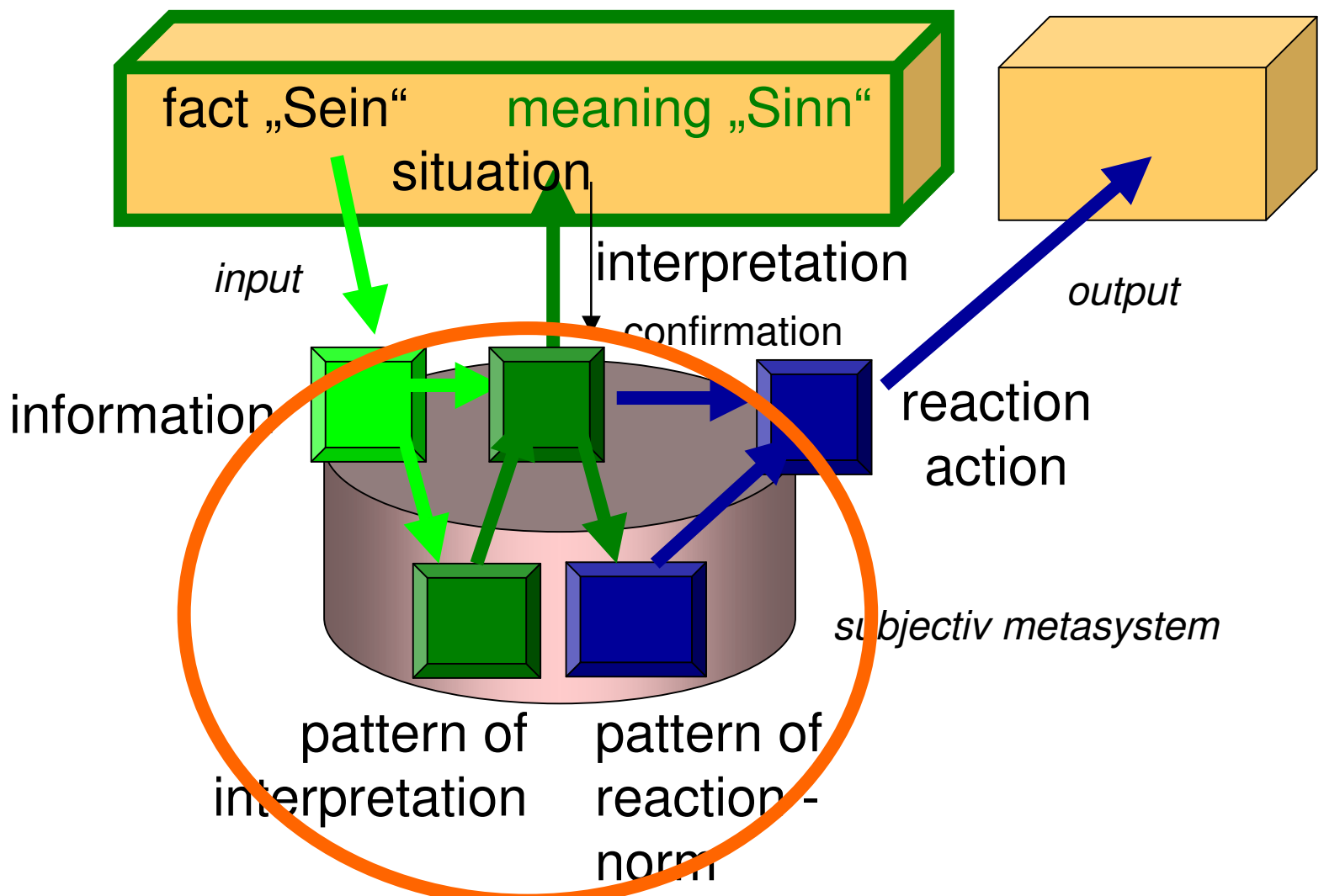


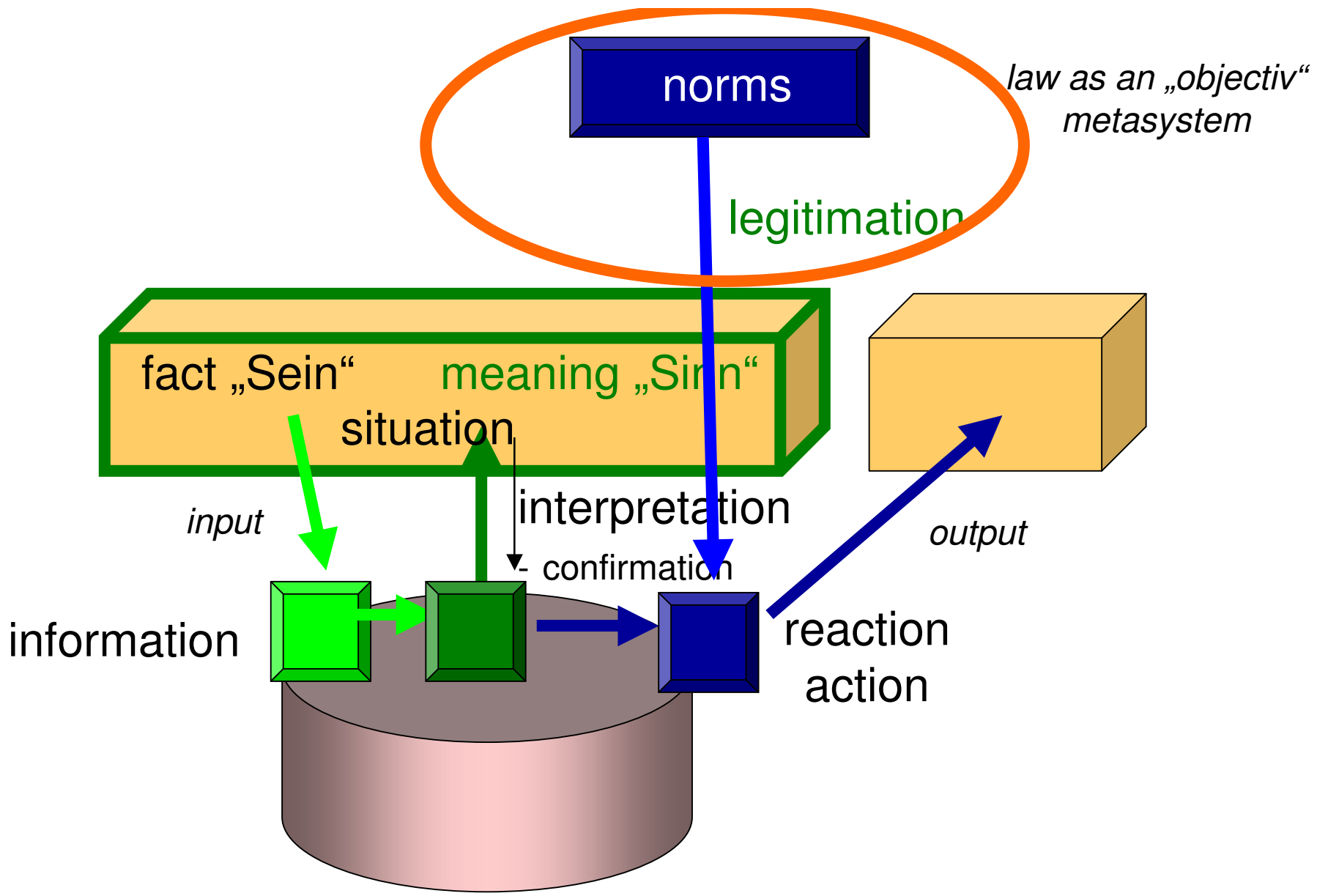


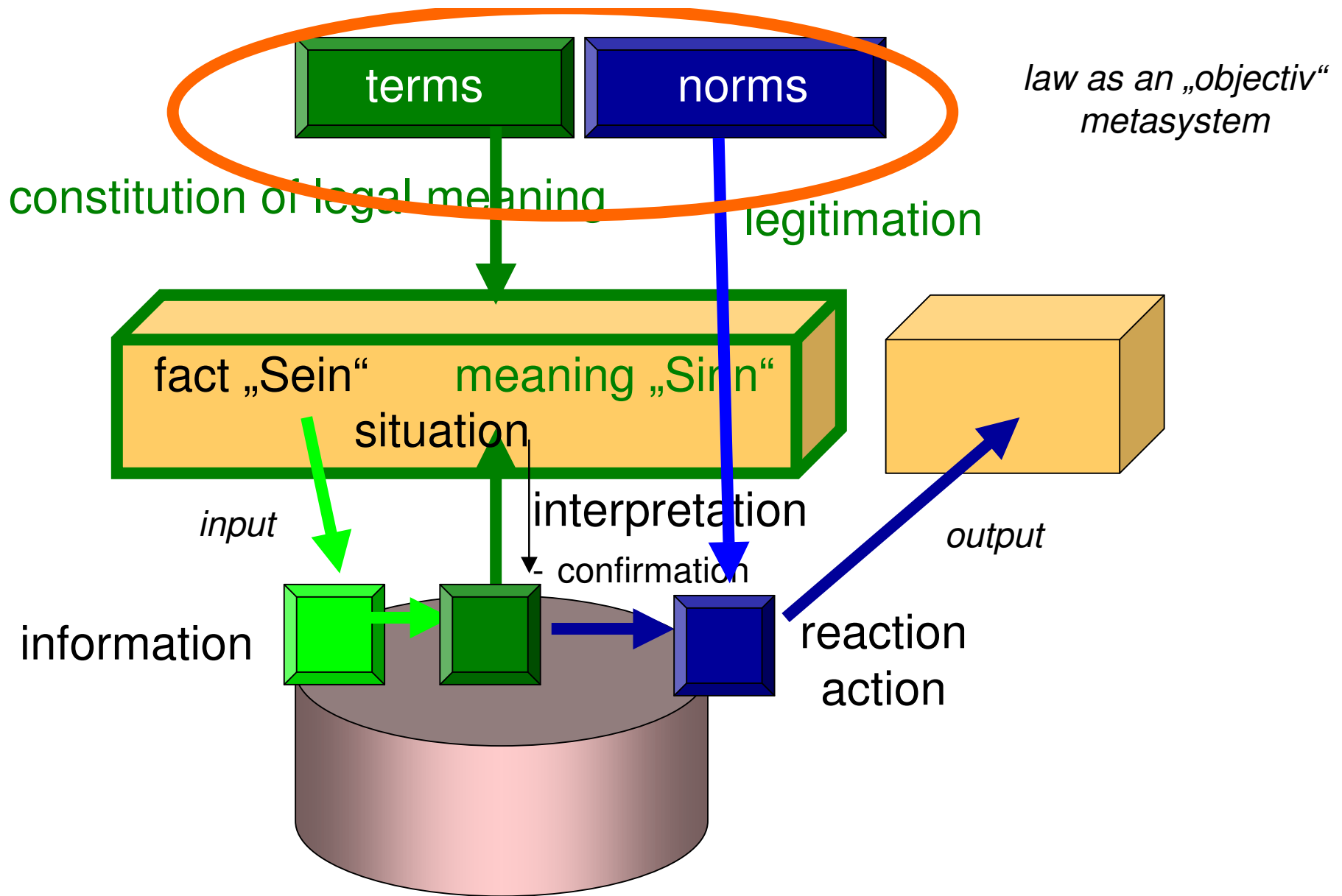


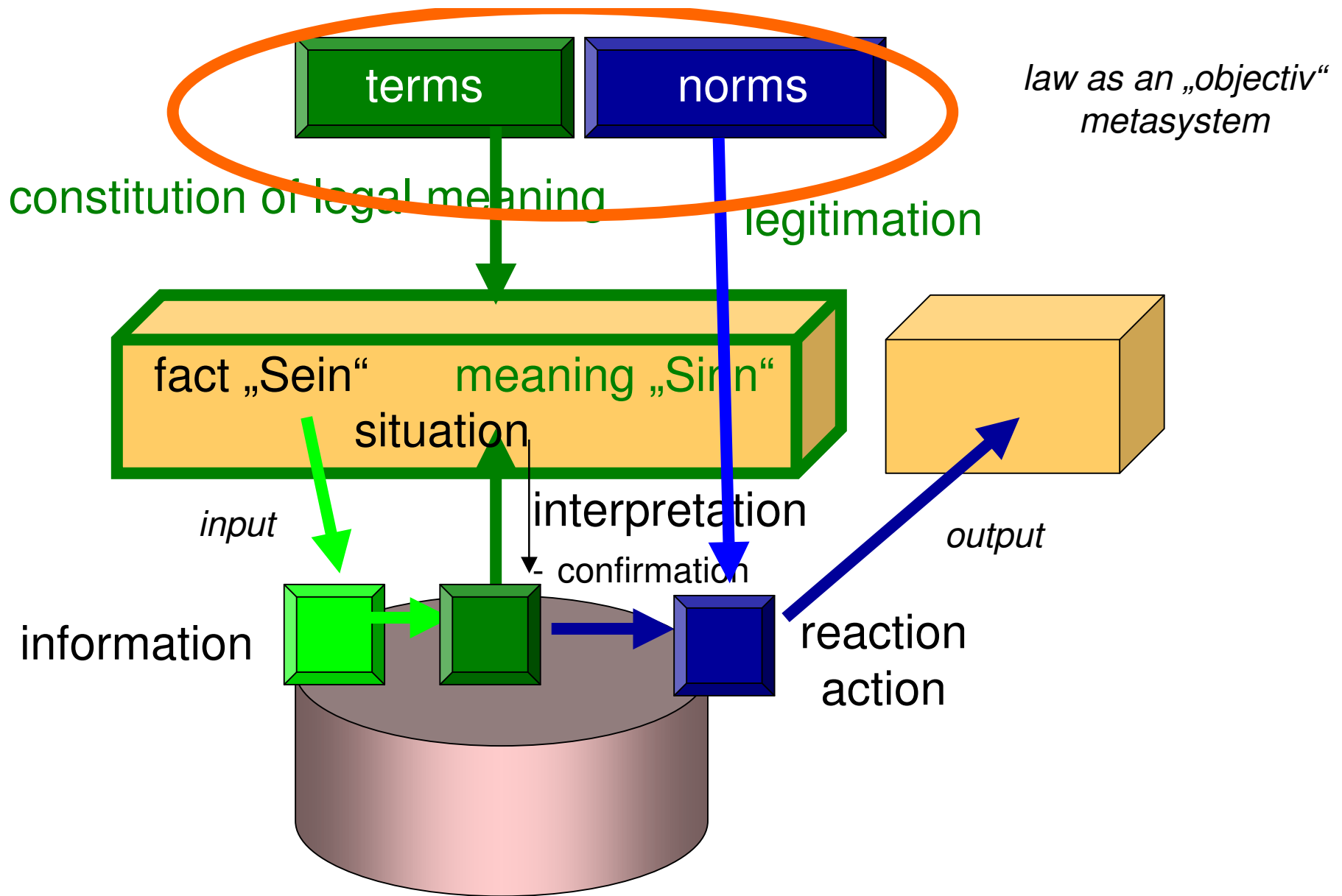


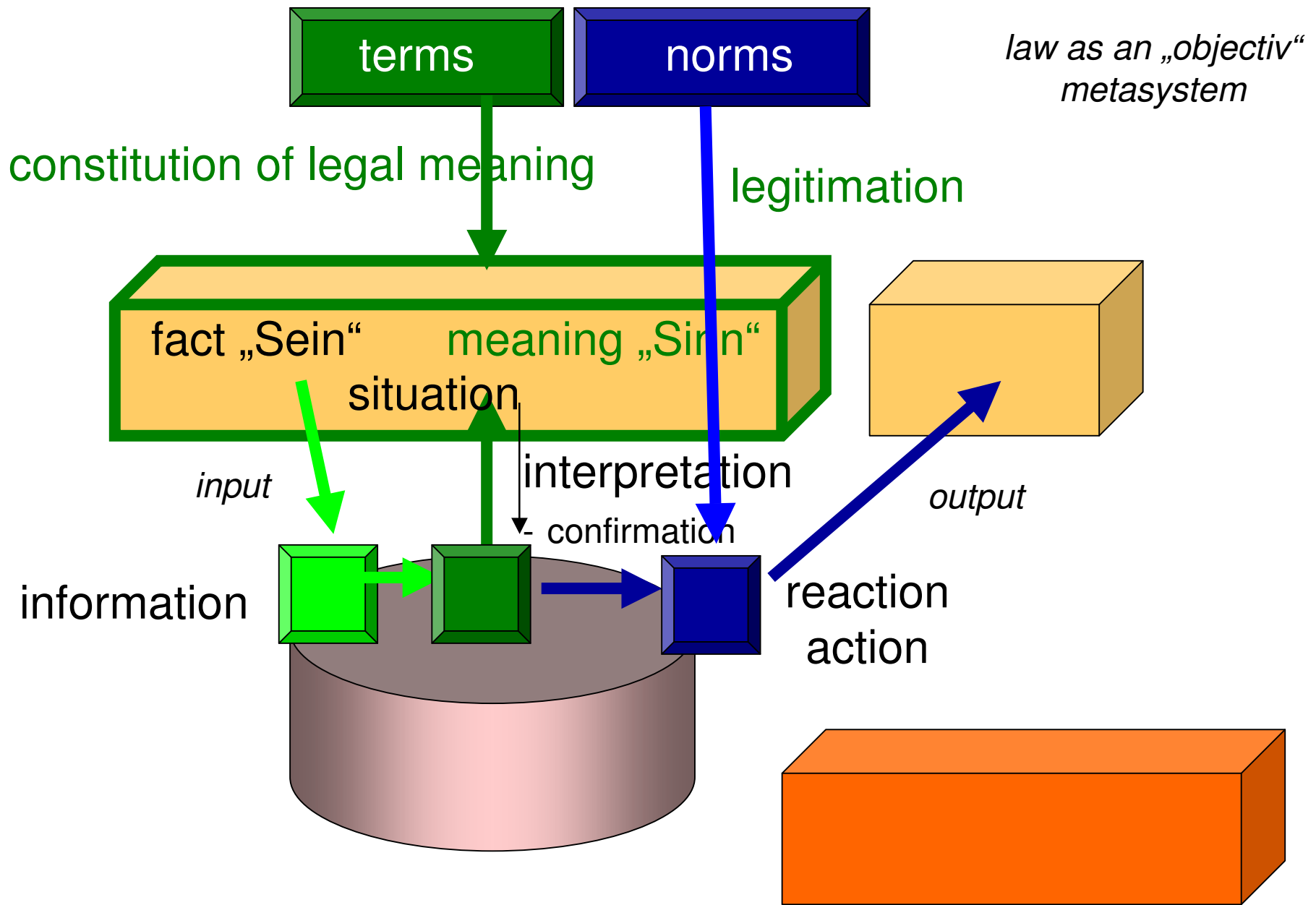




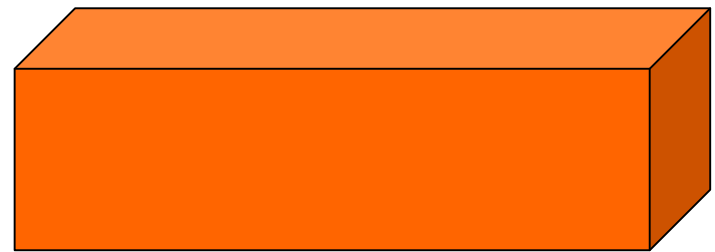
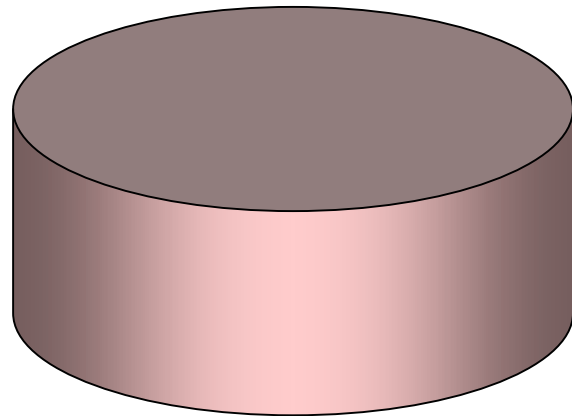








**ELA = problem of „pure“ facts**



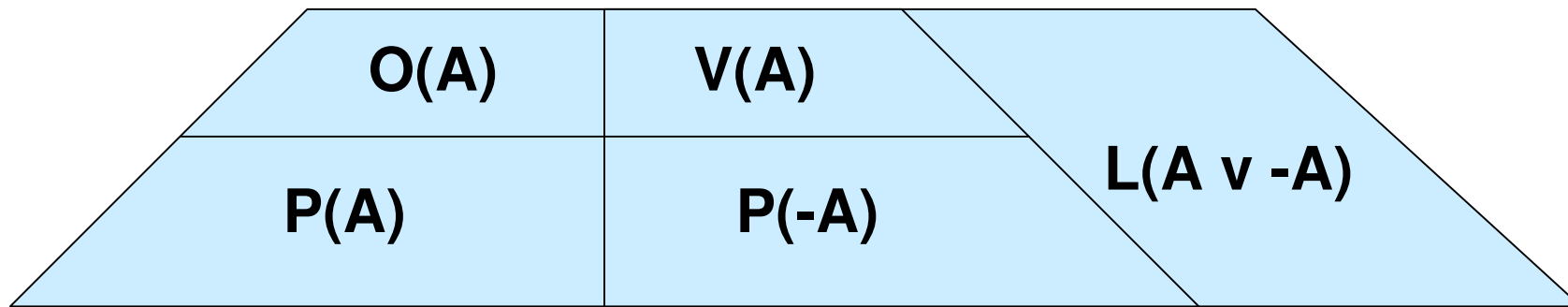
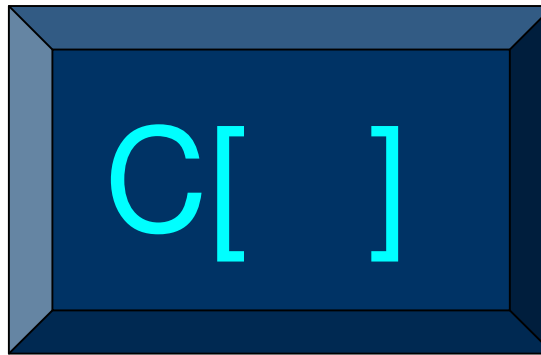
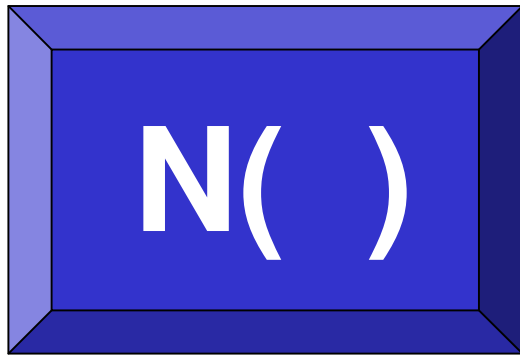
**ELA = problem of „pure“ facts**

**7.**

# **Summary**



N Norm    C Constitution



O Obligation

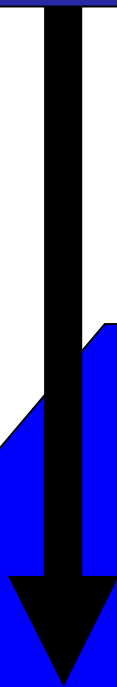
V Vetum

P Permission

L Liberty

**LEX  
GENERALIS**

**LEX  
SPECIALIS**



legal exception is  
„inside“ the legal system

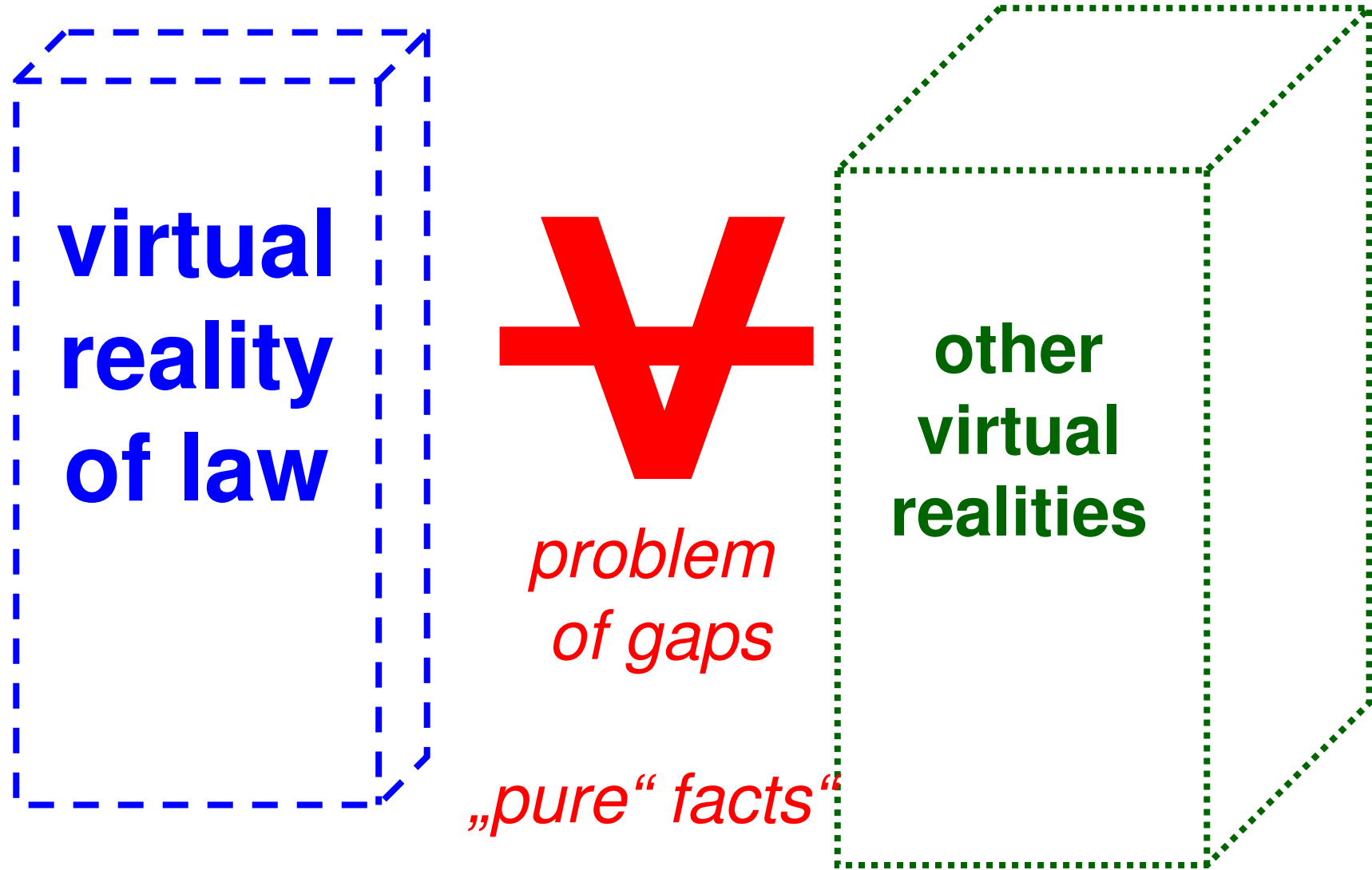
**no extralegal area**

**metanorms of methodology**  
*analogy, e c...*

**legal norms**  
covering the field of casuistics

**legal gap**  
Lücke





*ELA extralegal area: „pure facts“ or another meaning?*

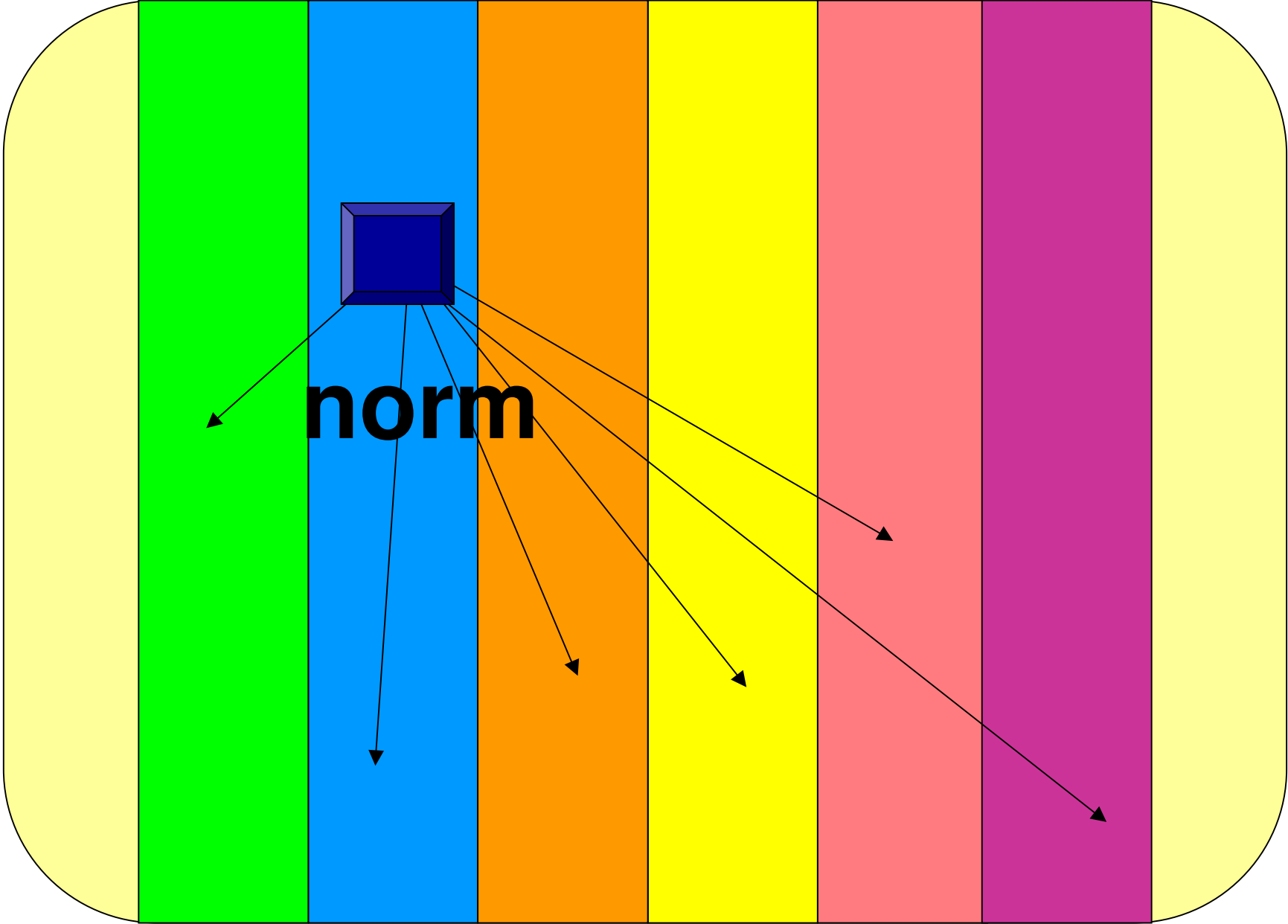


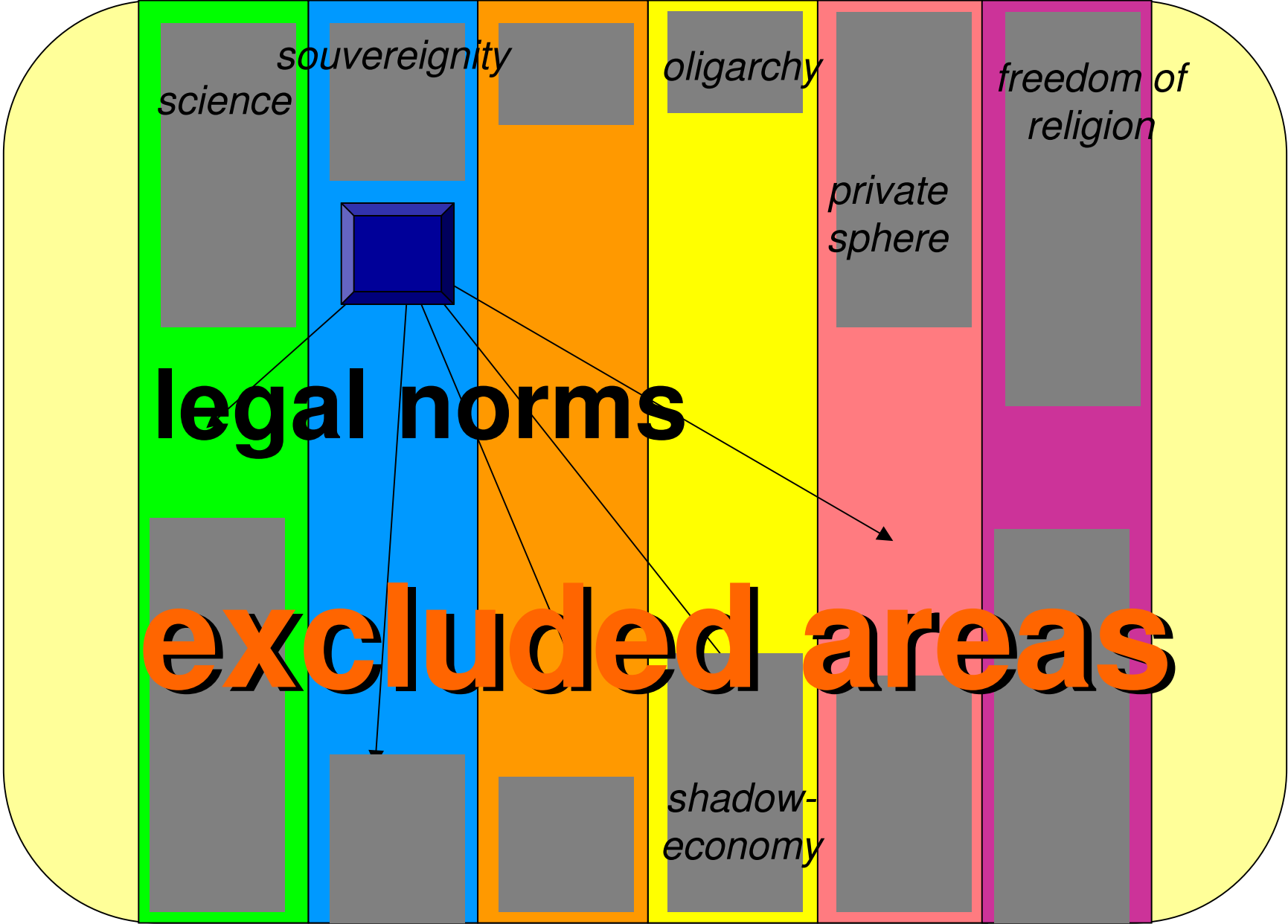
**universal semiotical frame:  
languages - symbols**

*problem of „pure“facts*



**societal sectors**

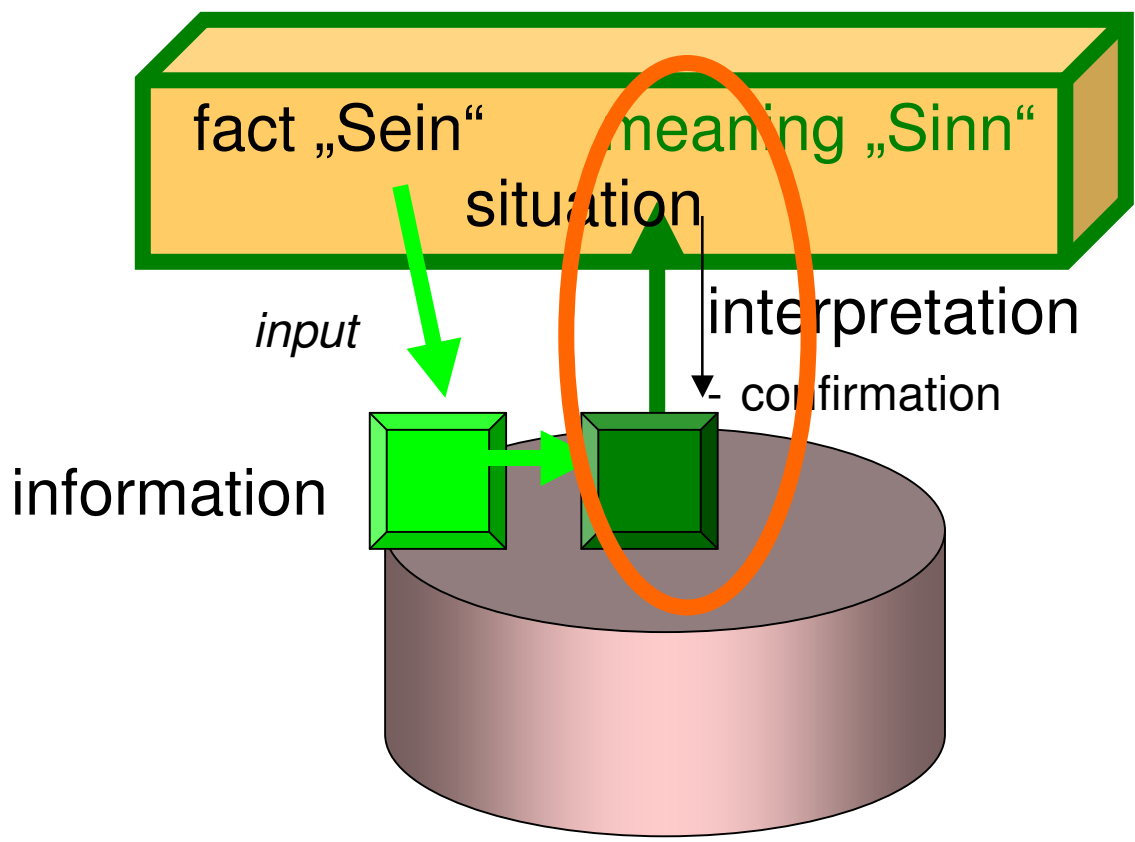


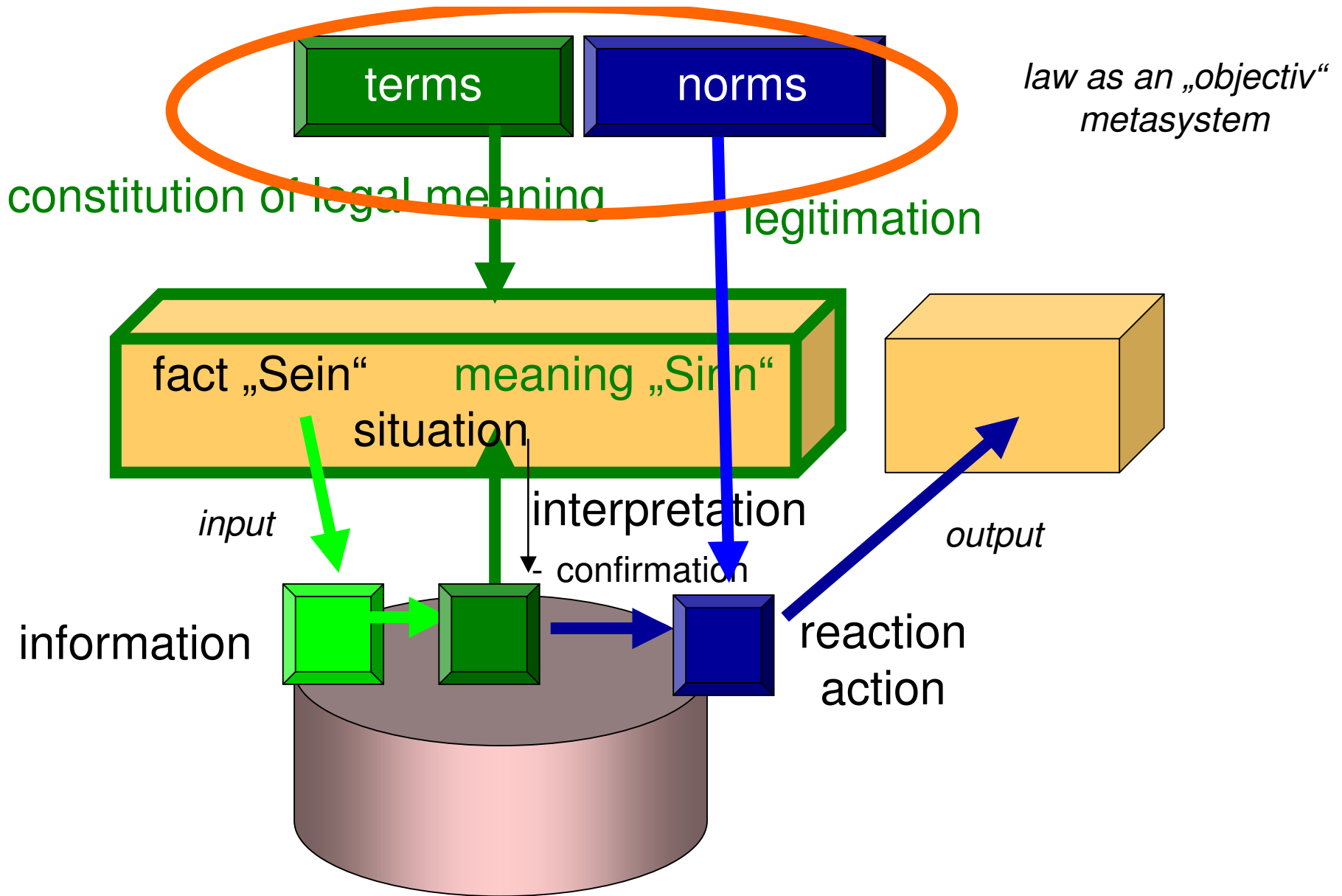


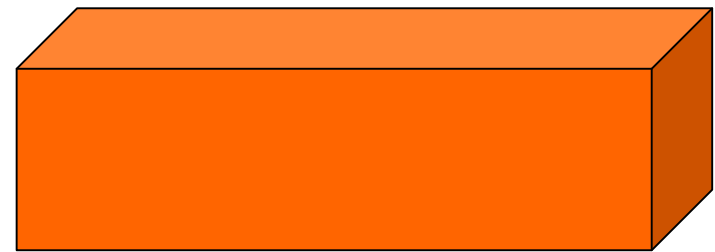
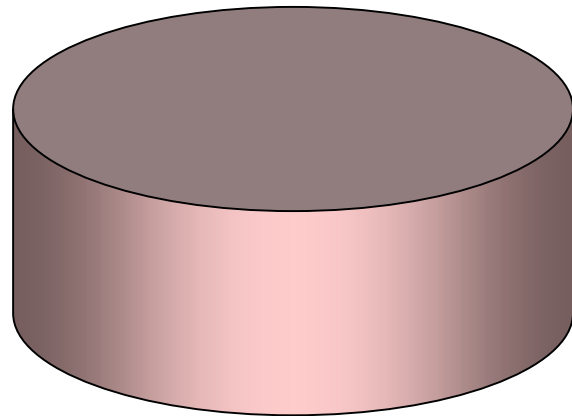


**taboo = ELA ?**


**taboo = ELA ?**







**ELA = problem of „pure“ facts**

**Thank you  
for your attention**

*lachmayer@chello.at*