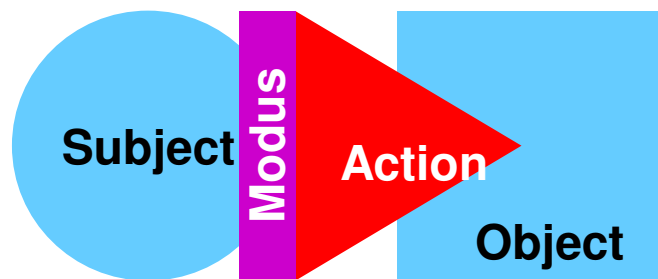
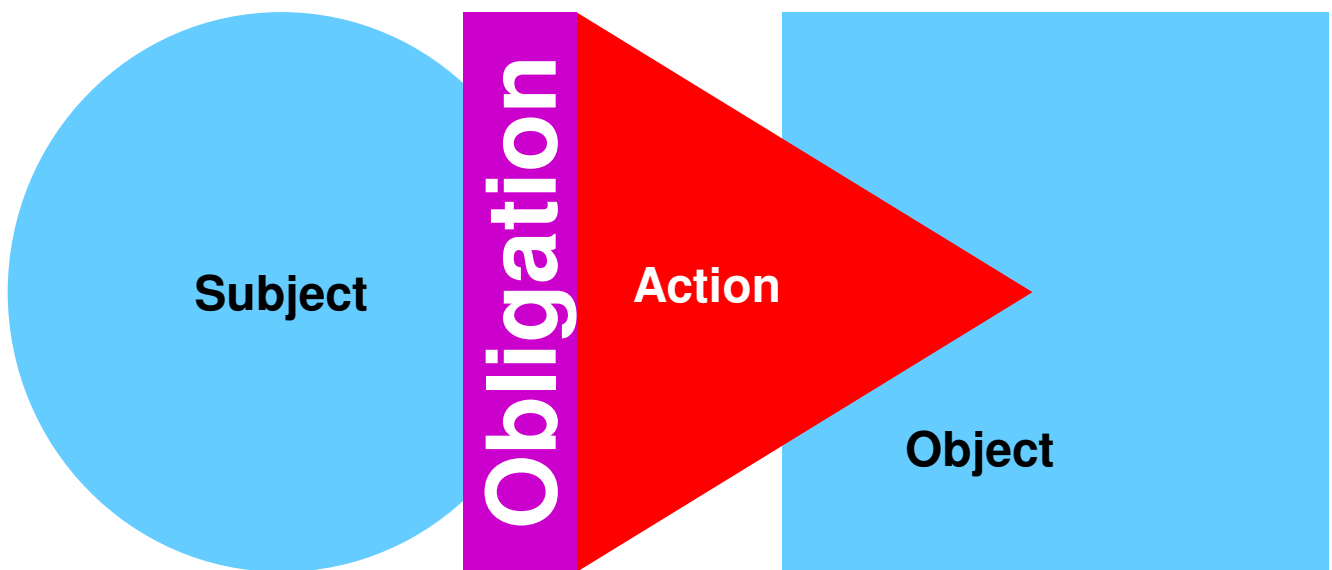


Deontic Field of Normative Modalities

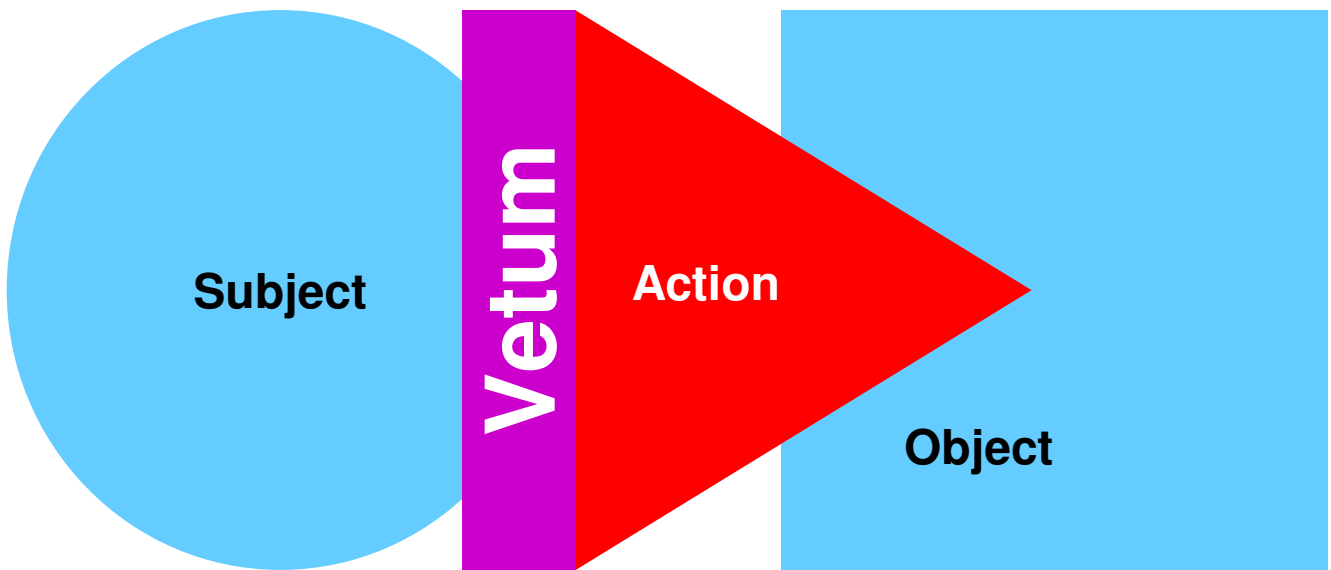
Elements of the Normative Focus



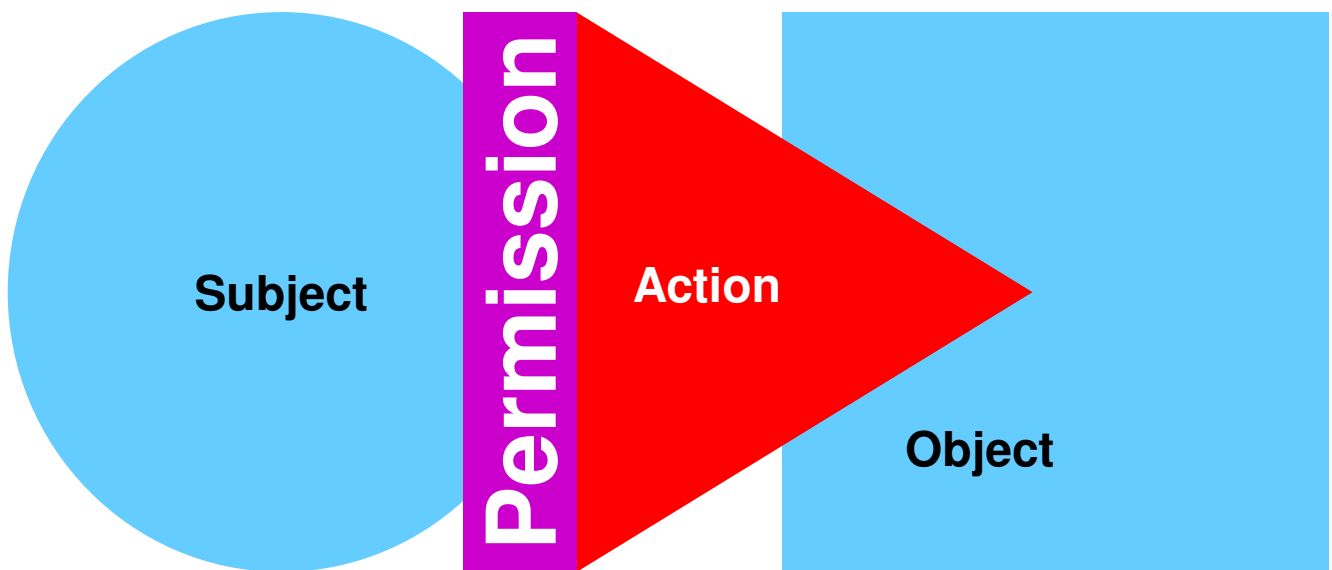
Obligation (a)



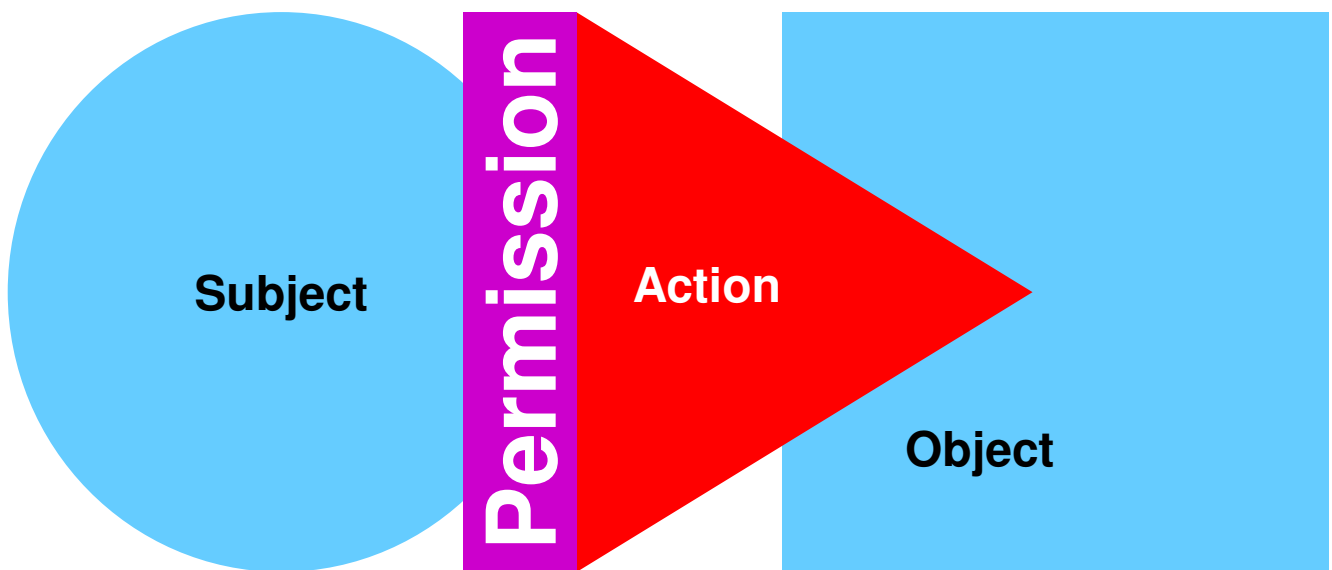
Vetum (a)



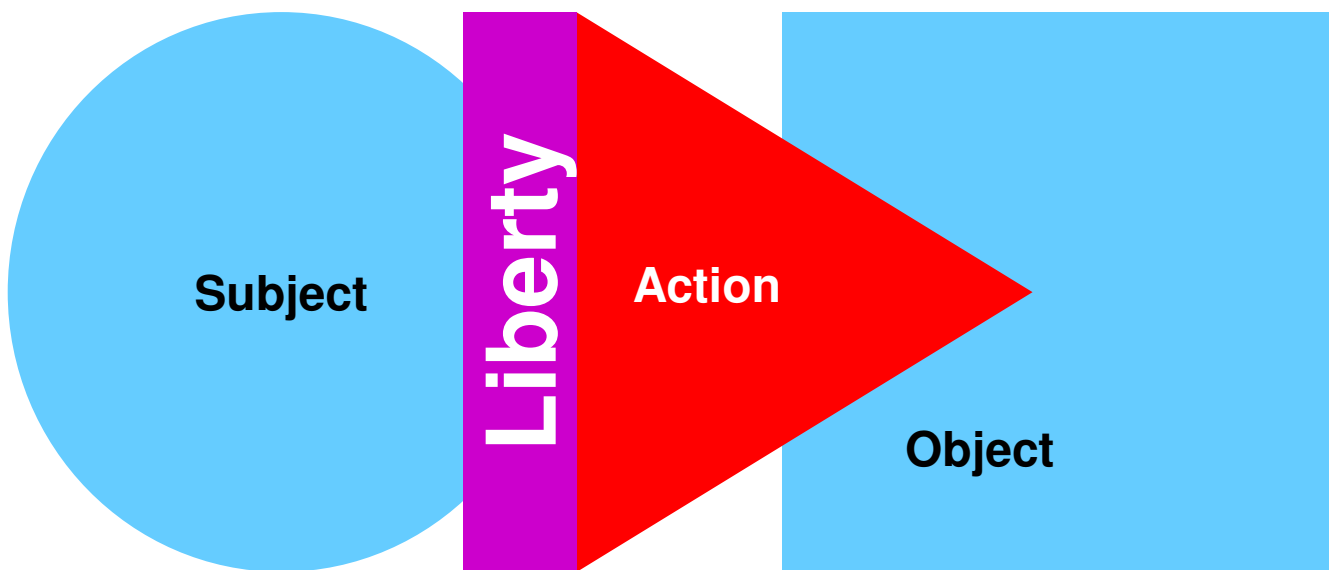
Permission (a)



Permission (-a)



Liberty(a v -a)



Variations of the Normative Modus

Modus

Modus

o(a) -o(a) -o(-a) o(-a)

Obligation

Vetum

Liberty

Permission (a)

Permission (-a)

→ *Legal Indifferent Area (?)*

Modus

$o(a)$ $-o(a)$ $-o(-a)$ $o(-a)$

$o(a)$			
			$o(-a)$

Obligation $o(a)$

Vetum $v(a) = o(-a)$

Modus

$o(a)$ $-o(a)$ $-o(-a)$ $o(-a)$

	$-o(a) \ \& \ -o(-a)$		
$o(a)$			$o(-a)$

Liberty

$$l(a) \vee l(-a) = -o(a) \ \& \ -o(-a)$$

Contradiction

$$o(a) \ \& \ o(-a)$$

Modus

$o(a)$ $-o(a)$ $-o(-a)$ $o(-a)$

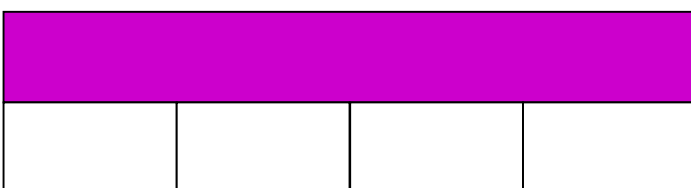
$p(a)$		
	$p(-a)$	

Permission (a)

Permission (-a)

Modus

$o(a)$ $-o(a)$ $-o(-a)$ $o(-a)$



→ Legal Indifferent Area (?)

Modus

o(a) -o(a) -o(-a) o(-a)

Obligation

Vetum

Liberty

Permission (a)

Permission (-a)

→ *Legal Indifferent Area (?)c*